CEEMS: A Resource Manager Agnostic Energy & Performance Monitoring Stack

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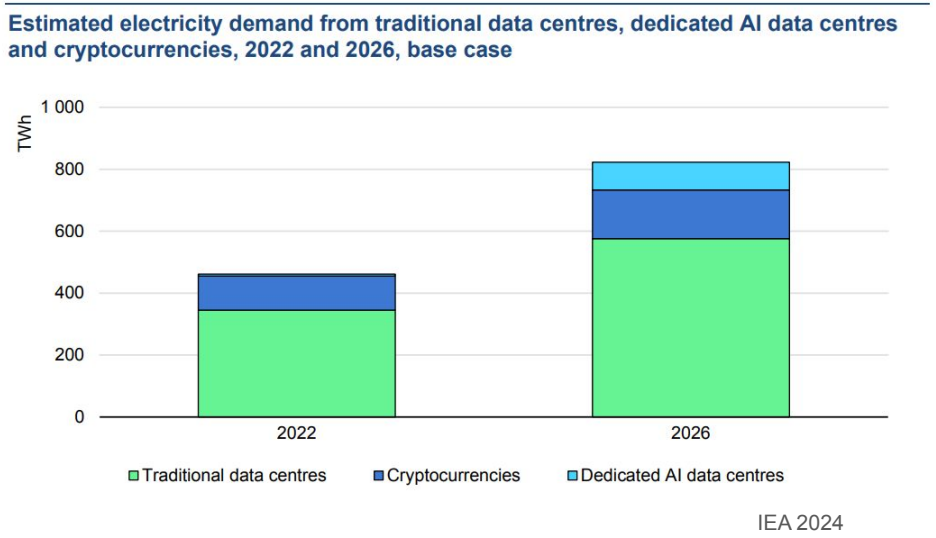
Context

- 40 % of DC consumption is due to servers
- Exploding usage of accelerators (GPUs) will only “accelerate” this snowball effect
- “Practical” solution is to engage the end users to optimize their workflows
- Need to provide relevant metrics and tools to encourage optimization



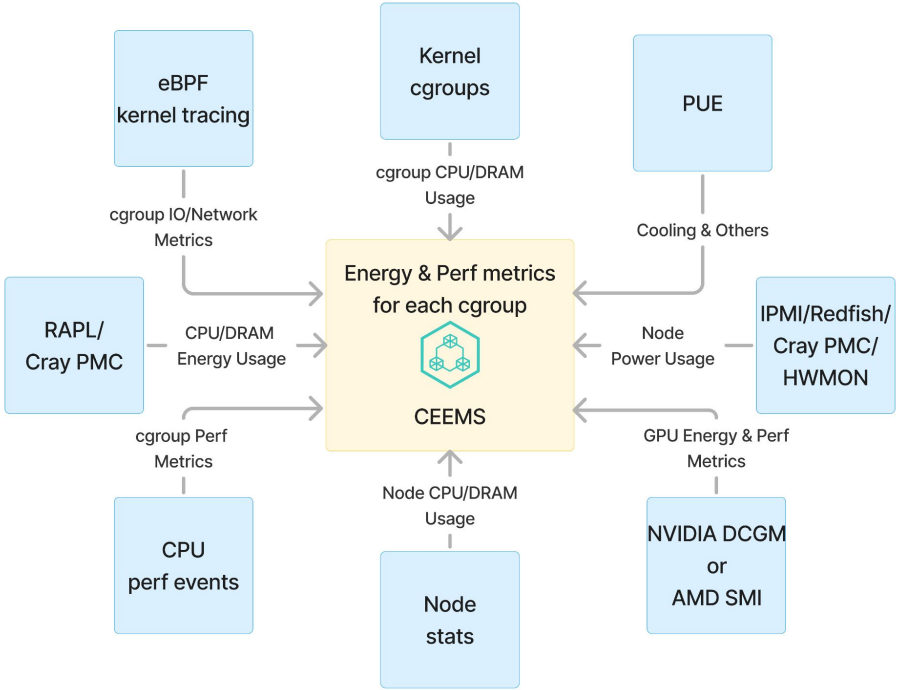
Compute Energy & Emissions Monitoring Stack (CEEMS)

CEEMS

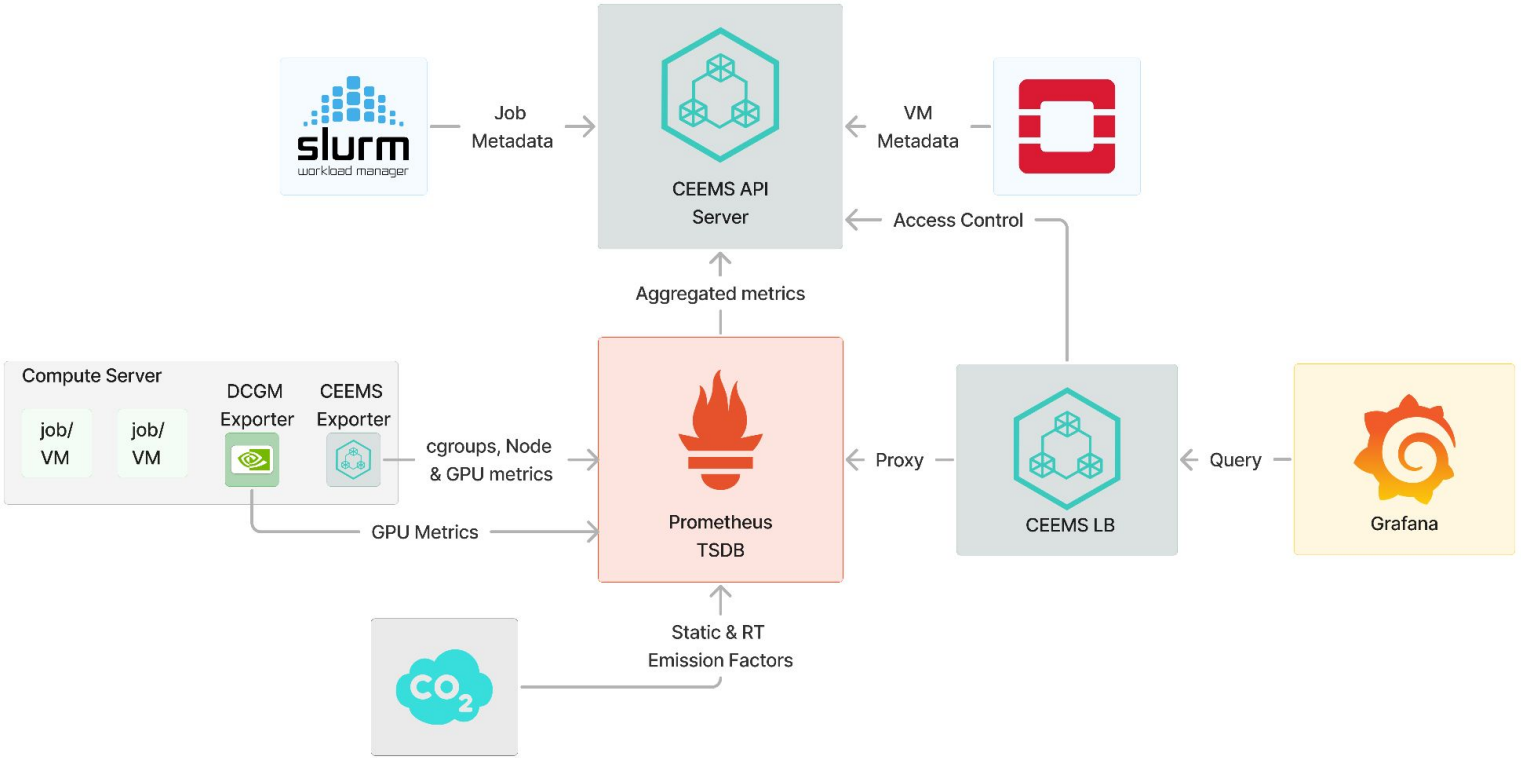
- Started as a tool to estimate energy consumption and equivalent emissions for HPC workloads
- Extended the stack to support Openstack. Currently adding k8s support.
- A system level stack
- cgroups, perf subsystem, eBPF are at the heart of CEEMS
- Based on CNCF Opensource components. Prometheus as TSDB and Grafana for visualization. CLI client also available

CEEMS

Control Groups (cgroups) provide a mechanism for aggregating/partitioning sets of tasks, and all their future children, into hierarchical groups with specialized behaviour. For Linux, a SLURM job, an Openstack VM or a k8s pod is effectively a cgroup



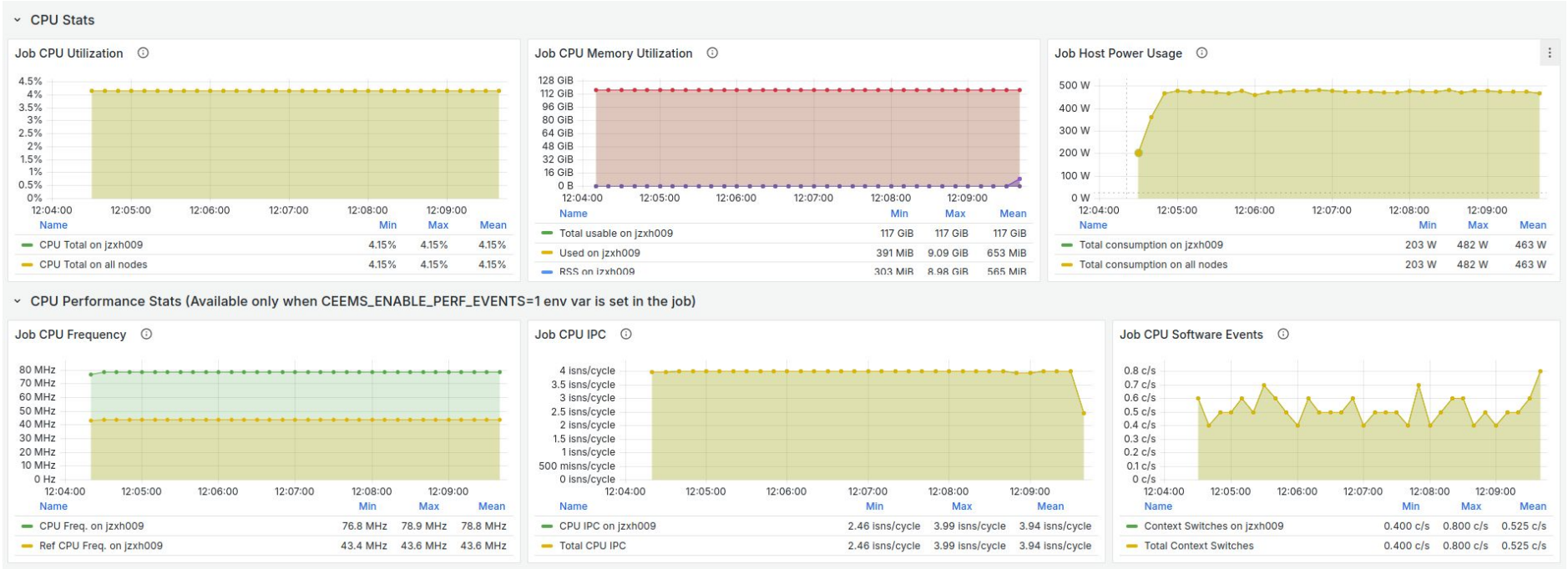
CEEMS Architecture



Features

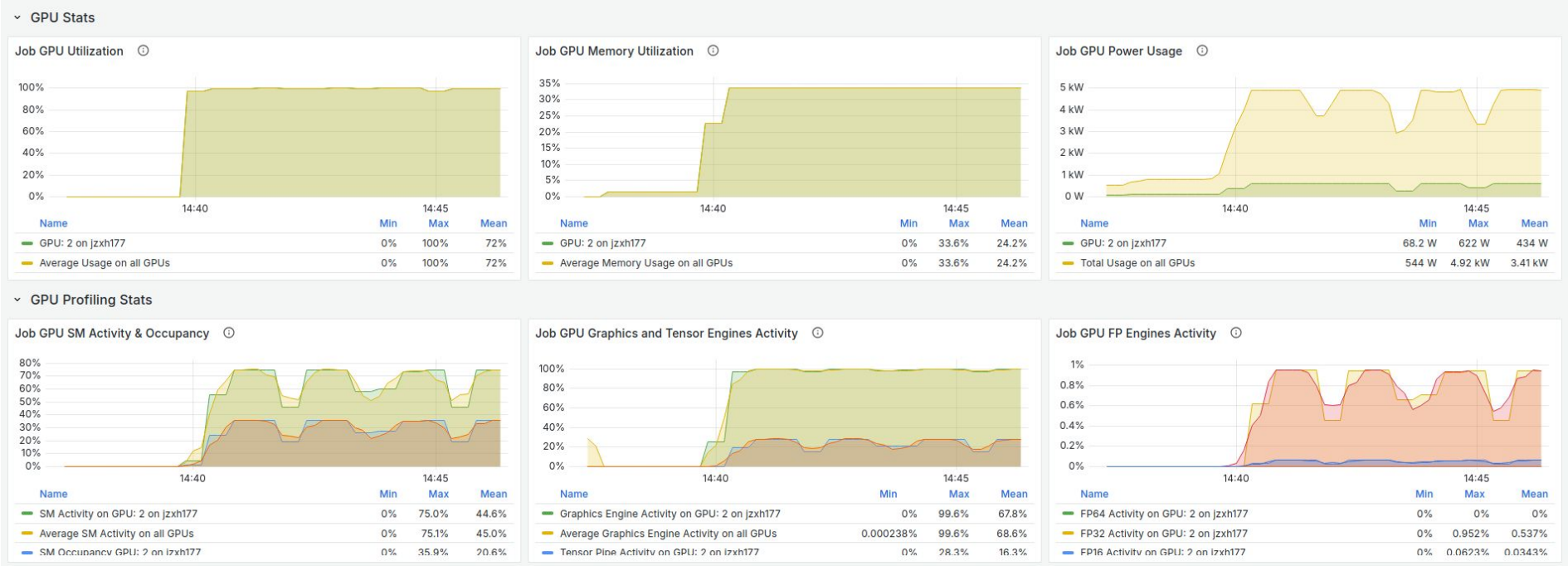
- Monitors energy, performance, IO and network metrics for different types of resource managers
- Supports different energy sources like RAPL, HWMON, Cray's PM Counters and BMC via IPMI or Redfish
- Supports NVIDIA (MIG and vGPU) and AMD GPUs
- Realtime access to metrics via Grafana dashboards or using a CLI client tool
- Access control to Prometheus datasource in Grafana

User Dashboards



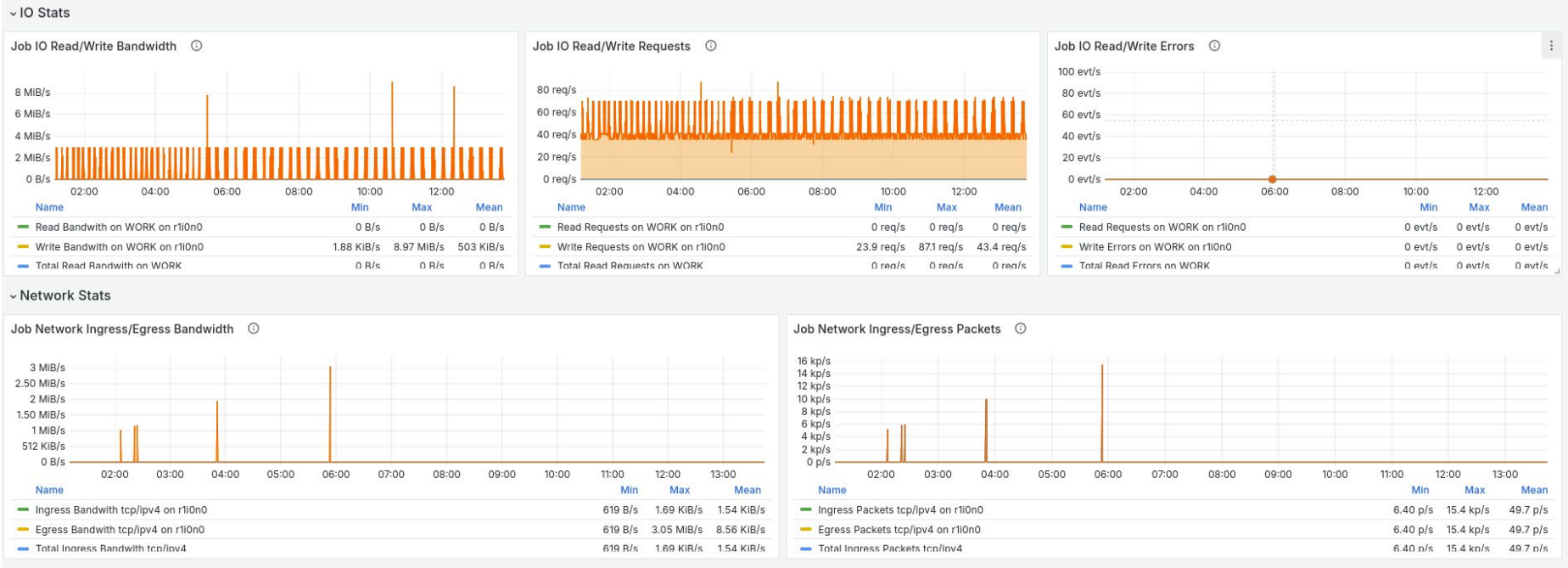
CPU Stats

User Dashboards



GPU Stats

User Dashboards



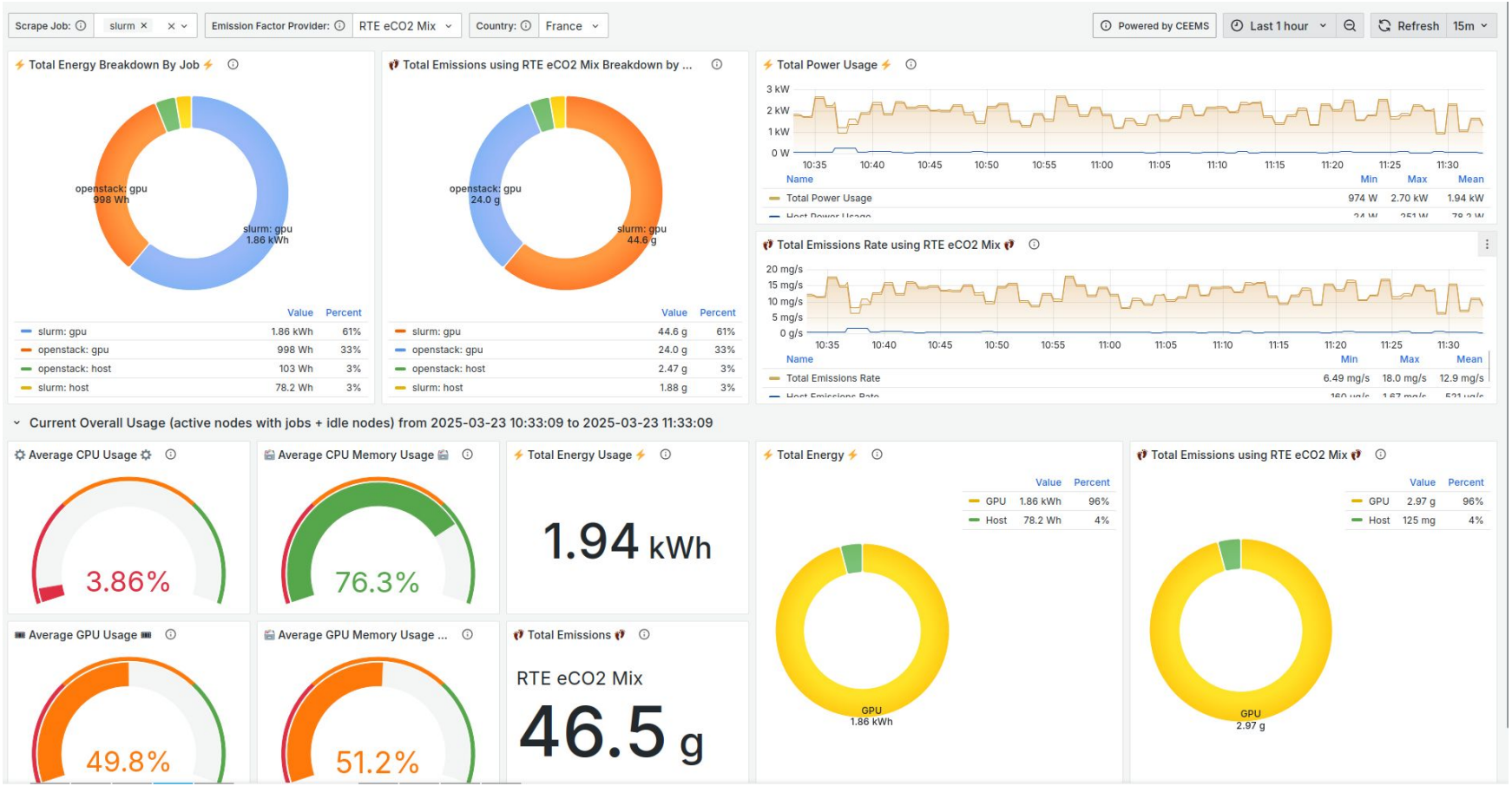
IO/Network Stats

CLI Client Tool

JOB ID	ACCOUNT	ELAPSED	CPU USAGE(%)	CPU MEM. USAGE(%)	HOST ENERGY(KWH)	HOST EMISSIONS(GMS)			GPU USAGE(%)	GPU MEM. USAGE(%)	GPU ENERGY(KWH)	GPU EMISSIONS(GMS)		
						EMAPS_TOTAL	OWID_TOTAL	RTE_TOTAL				EMAPS_TOTAL	OWID_TOTAL	RTE_TOTAL
106	bedrock	00:10:05	99.32	3.39	0.053818	4.725182	5.648855	3.860008						
108	bedrock	00:10:04	99.60	2.51	0.055842	5.091815	5.840380	4.197307						
118	bedrock	00:10:03	99.65	1.17	0.061474	4.450334	6.512757	3.683035						
131	bedrock	00:10:04	99.71	2.15	0.055742	1.835111	5.562944	1.245254						
134	bedrock	00:20:12	0.53	0.73	0.004463	0.030868	0.100538	0.021321						
138	bedrock	00:10:00	99.61	1.17	0.056302	2.595522	5.570695	1.837668						
150	bedrock	00:20:11	0.54	0.74	0.003862	0.076767	0.086878	0.058934						
154	bedrock	00:10:19	99.48	2.86	0.055671	4.906742	6.610783	4.127894						
162	bedrock	00:10:22	96.51	3.66	0.055507	3.274911	4.711376	2.497813						
163	bedrock	00:10:28	99.71	3.03	0.051746	3.673949	4.392128	2.780309						
169	bedrock	00:10:19	99.71	1.17										
181	bedrock	00:20:14	0.56	0.74	0.001518	0.115373	0.085070	0.081976	36.31	38.11	0.184776	14.042940	10.354560	9.977878
183	bedrock	00:10:09	99.68	1.17	0.049606	3.676648	2.779826	2.926728	37.87	37.97	0.187746	13.919683	10.521023	11.077016
229	bedrock	00:10:21	99.57	1.99	0.048258	1.930318	2.704308	1.109933	38.71	37.36	0.197287	7.891462	11.055660	4.537591
232	bedrock	00:10:24	99.63	1.17	0.050244	1.385482	2.815615	0.954640	31.90	35.88	0.131236	3.618456	7.354267	2.493479
269	bedrock	00:10:01	99.69	1.17	0.048866	2.738386	2.123290	22.18	24.35	0.026367	1.477547	1.141505		
274	bedrock	00:10:16	97.72	3.49	0.054060	3.029430	2.324568							
Summary														
20	bedrock	03:23:27	69.84	1.73	0.706980	37.769023	59.189969	33.830679	35.74	35.32	0.727410	39.472541	40.763058	29.227470

cacct - Exports time series data of metrics in CSV format

Cluster Dashboards - Operators



Cluster Dashboards - Operators

Usage Stats

Project	Users (uniqueValues	Num Jobs (sum)	Avg. CPU Usage (me	Avg. GPU Usage (me	Avg. CPU Mem Usag	Avg. GPU Mem Usag	Total CPU Energy Us	Total GPU Energy Us	Total CPU Emissions	Total GPU Emissions
[redacted]	[redacted]	49033	6.40	40.3	5.59	25.8	1253	3670	18527	55828
[redacted]	[redacted]	18142	22.7	2.71	2.63	1.01	188	279	3152	4635
[redacted]	[redacted]	16060	47.7	59.7	28.7	15.7	7459	19141	119818	306113
[redacted]	[redacted]	13774	8.10	68.3	3.30	23.4	551	1642	7816	22799
[redacted]	[redacted]	13323	73.9	0	24.2	0	140	0	2023	0
[redacted]	[redacted]	12742	44.3	34.3	0.413	2.55	69.6	67.7	1036	992
[redacted]	[redacted]	12634	35.0	50.5	4.56	15.5	857	1661	12657	25726
[redacted]	[redacted]	10799	34.1	62.1	22.1	20.9	4195	15063	67972	244384
[redacted]	[redacted]	8666	22.9	42.1	14.2	9.90	191	591	3150	10351
[redacted]	[redacted]	7783	5.57	44.6	2.89	14.0	21.5	147	386	2631
[redacted]	[redacted]	6956	86.9	0	5.42	0	682	0	10845	0
[redacted]	[redacted]	6466	90.1	0	26.0	0	301	0	5481	0
[redacted]	[redacted]	5775	14.9	31.2	22.0	24.2	8421	11672	134542	185421
[redacted]	[redacted]	5723	48.3	0	7.50	0	2970	0	49344	0
[redacted]	[redacted]	5531	11.3	78.5	34.5	26.8	58.9	287	1352	6499
[redacted]	[redacted]	5278	115	0	23.4	0	117	0	2274	0
[redacted]	[redacted]	4782	27.9	0	5.41	0	714	0	11617	0
[redacted]	[redacted]	4606	20.4	29.7	5.94	12.6	120	310	1763	4579
[redacted]	[redacted]	4605	12.4	78.5	18.7	41.5	356	1158	5139	16799
[redacted]	[redacted]	4550	13.0	75.5	15.6	35.1	235	1740	3731	27345
[redacted]	[redacted]	4526	113	0.787	7.10	0.199	127	120	1596	1514
[redacted]	[redacted]	4474	28.7	63.1	9.00	26.7	2265	4634	35039	72749

‹ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 ··· 49 › 1 - 22 of 1063 rows

Supported Metrics

- CPU and GPU Energy Usages and Emissions
- CPU and GPU Usages and Memory Usages
- CPU Hardware/Software/Cache Perf Metrics
- GPU Profiling Metrics (for NVIDIA GPUs)
- IO (Read/Write bytes, bandwidth, requests, errors)
- Network (TCP/UDP, IPv4/IPv6, Ingress and Egress)
- Selected RDMA Metrics (QPs, MRs, requests)

All metrics are *per* cgroup (SLURM job, Openstack VM, K8s pod)

Metrics alone are not enough…

- Usage and perf metrics give a rudimentary idea of how application is behaving
- Need to profile the application to figure out the bottlenecks and hotspots
- Deterministic Profiling: Record call stack & memory stats, investigate and iterate
- Limitations of deterministic profiling:
  - Overhead
  - Hard to recreate problematic scenarios
  - Distributed systems make these only worst

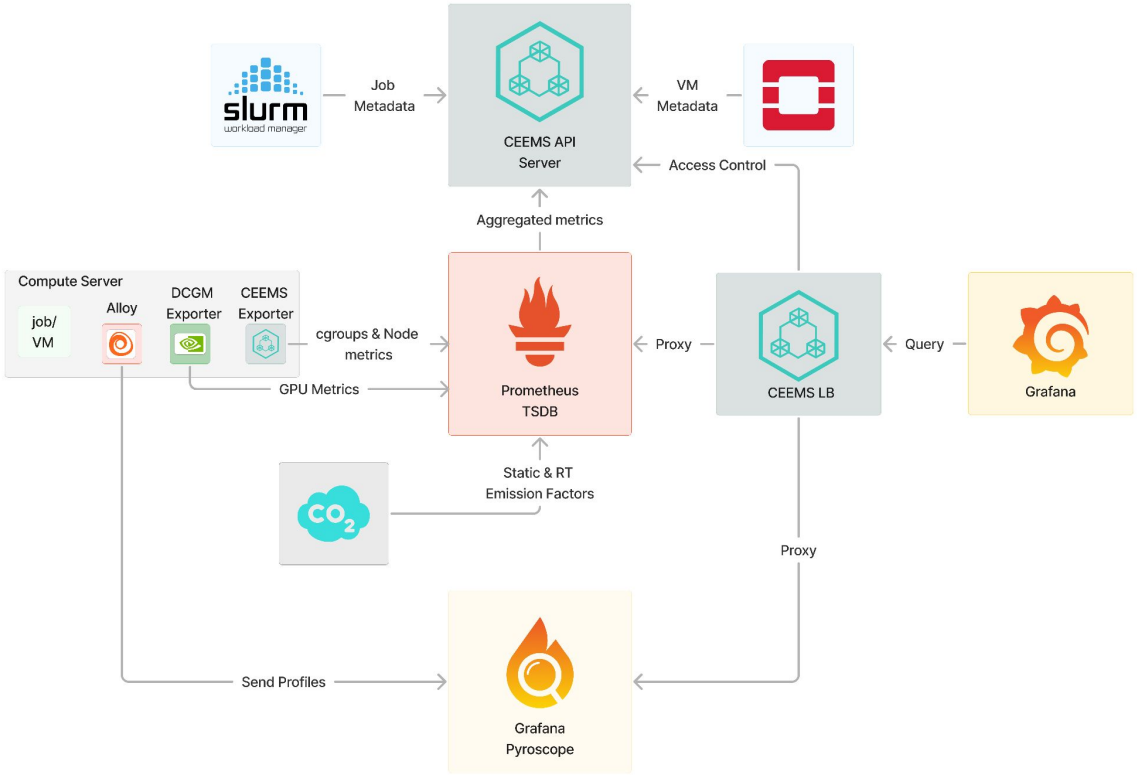
Continuous Profiling

Continuous Profiling

- Continuous profiling: Statistical profiling based on sampling call stack
  - eBPF based
  - No instrumentation needed
  - Very low overhead
  - “Always On” in production
- Works out-of-the-box for compiled languages like C, C++, FORTRAN, Go,...
- Championed by Google and heavily used in cloud native eco-system
- Grafana, Splunk, Datadog, Amazon, Polar signals offer Open Source profilers

CEEMS Exporter supports Grafana Alloy and Pyroscope

CEEMS Architecture with Continuous Profiling



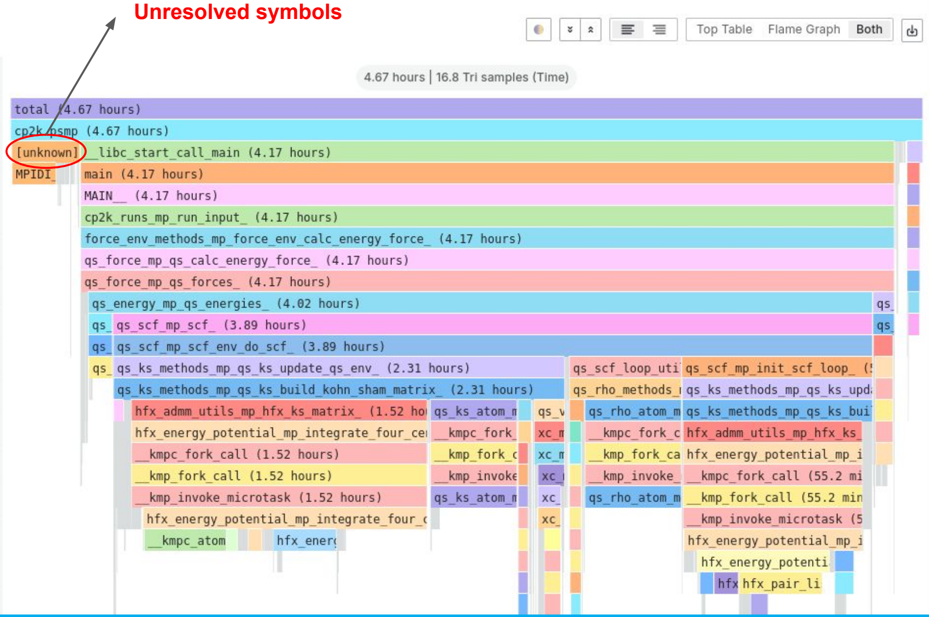
Continuous Profiling of SLURM Jobs

Flame graph for 450780 (cpu)

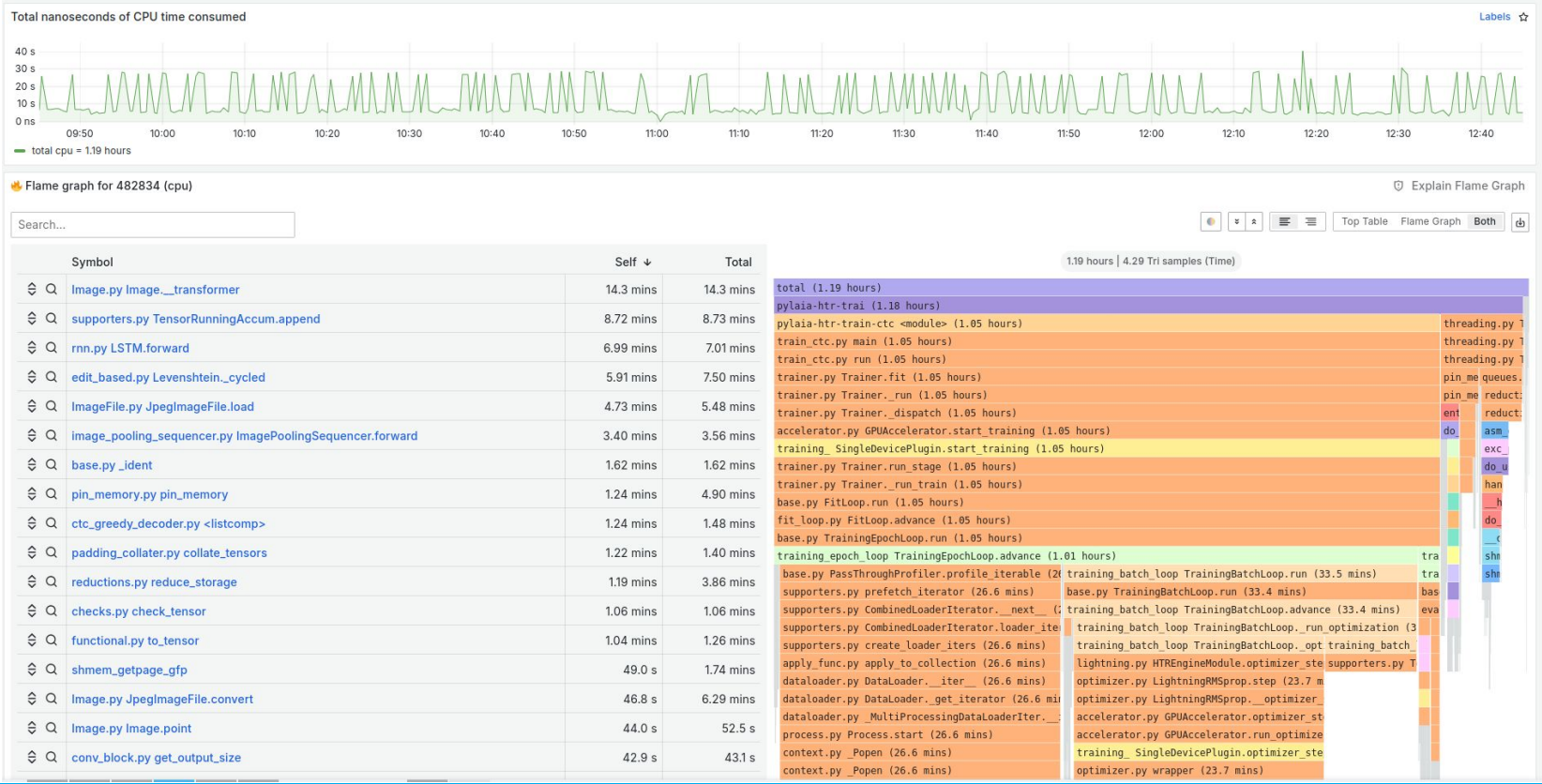
Explain Flame Graph

Search...

Symbol	Self ↓	Total
qs_rho_atom_methods_mp_calculate_rho_atom_coeff_	32.1 mins	1.08 hours
__kmpc_atomic_float8_add	29.3 mins	29.3 mins
hfx_energy_potential_mp_integrate_four_center_	29.0 mins	4.99 hours
qs_ks_atom_mp_update_ks_atom_	27.9 mins	1.05 hours
hfx_energy_potential_mp_update_fock_matrix_	18.9 mins	22.2 mins
hfx_pair_list_methods_mp_build_pgf_product_list_	16.7 mins	25.8 mins
MPIDI_CH3I_Progress	13.6 mins	13.6 mins
hfx_pair_list_methods_mp_build_pair_list_pgf_	7.68 mins	7.68 mins
ortho_cxyz_to_grid	7.05 mins	7.15 mins
f64xsubf128	6.32 mins	6.32 mins
qs_dispersion_pairpot_mp_calculate_dispersion_pairpot_	6.16 mins	7.32 mins
f_ldnint_val	4.87 mins	4.87 mins
hfx_compression_methods_mp_hfx_get_mult_cache_elements_	4.24 mins	4.69 mins
t_c_g0_mp_pd2val_	3.86 mins	3.86 mins
copy_user_enhanced_fast_string	3.78 mins	4.02 mins

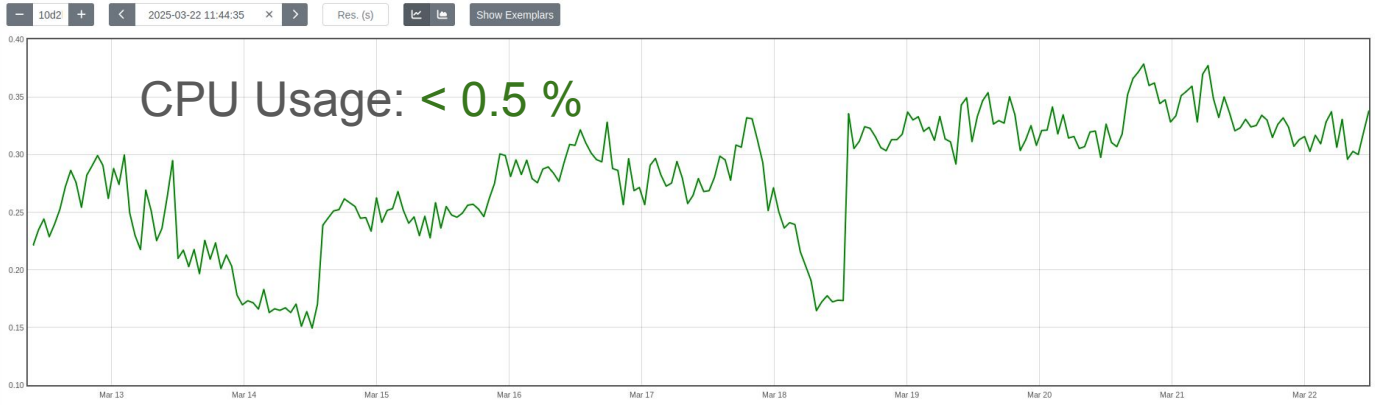


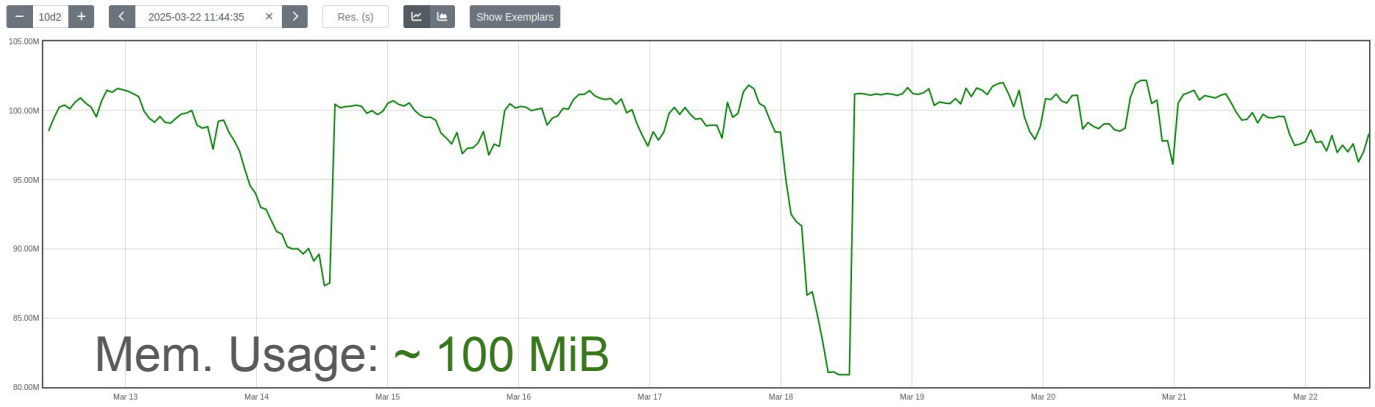
Continuous Profiling of SLURM Jobs



Exporter Overhead

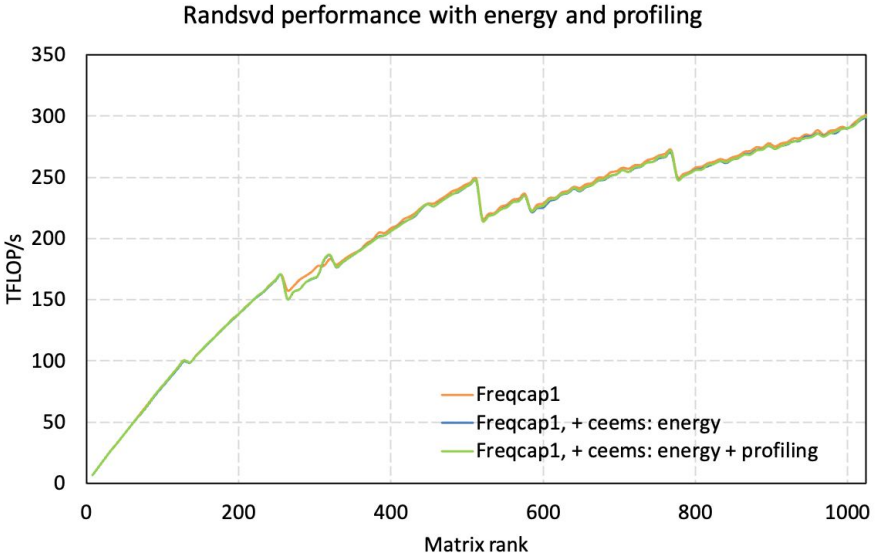
CPU and Memory Usage averaged over ~360 nodes.

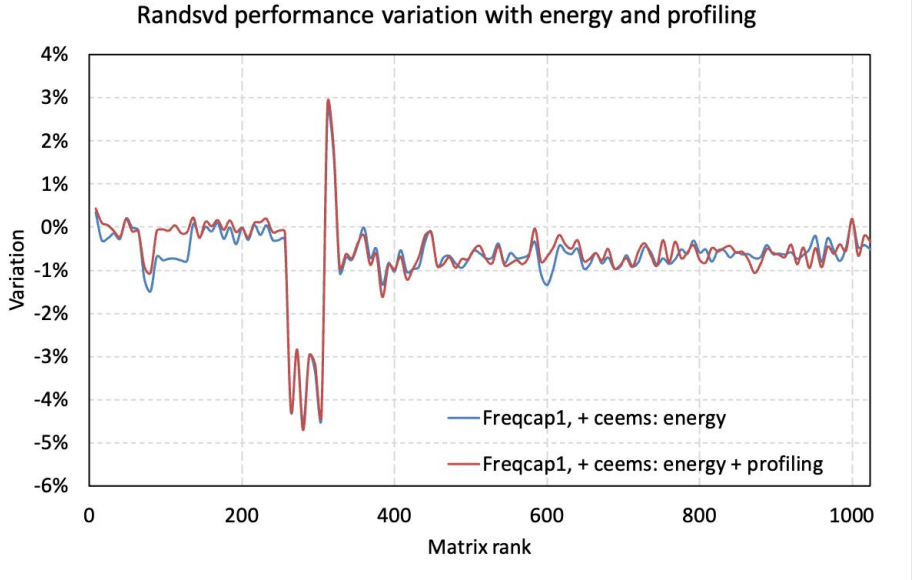




Benchmarks

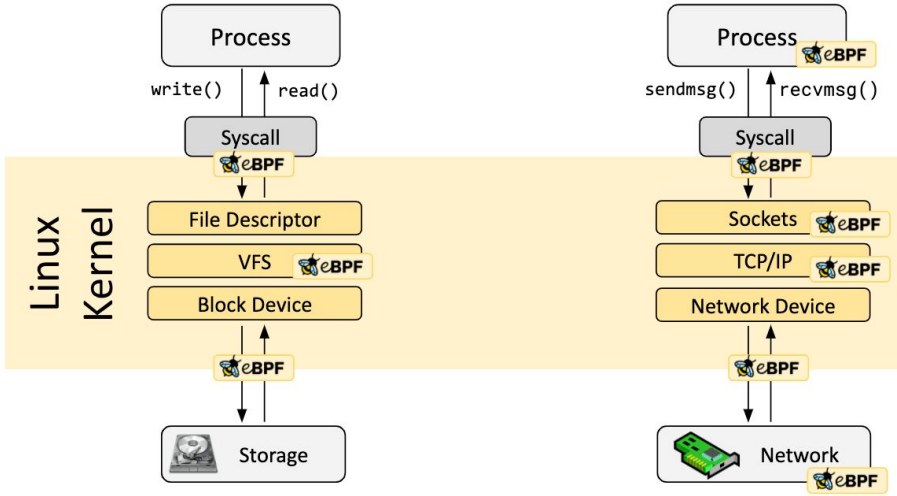
Randomised SVD with varying matrix size



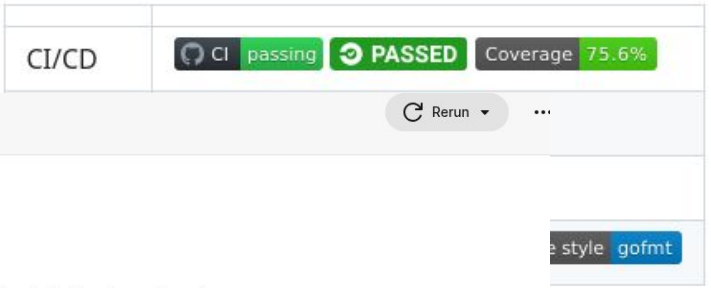


Technical Details

- 100 % Go (except the bpf programs which are in C)
- CEEMS apps are **Capability Aware**
- Uses eBPF for IO and Network metrics

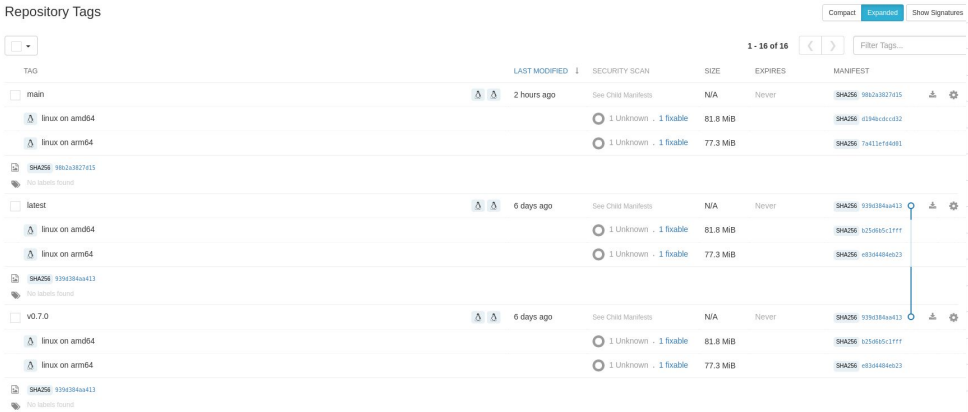


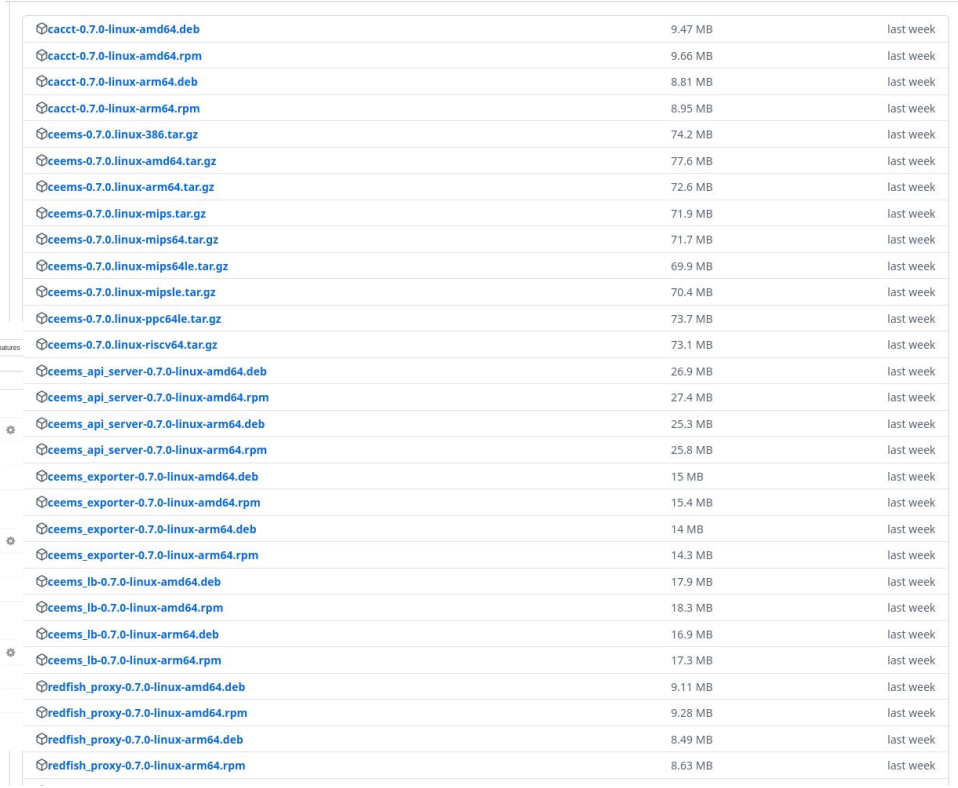
Testing & CI


CI/CD
CI passing
PASSED
Coverage 75.6%
test-arm
Success
Rerun
Duration / Finished
18m 33s / 5d ago
Queued
0s
Executor / Resource Class
Machine / Arm Linux Medium
Branch
main
Commit
1ac8b94
Author & Message
Update docusaurus.config.ts The "Edit this page" doesn't work because it doesn't find the file Signed-off-by: Nacereddine Laddaoui <laddaouinacer@gmail.com>
style
gofmt
CI
Minor impr
Summary
Jobs
test-lint
test-unit
test-e2e
build
packaging
docker
quay
docker-test
quay-test
Run details
Usage
Workflow file
STEPS
TESTS
TIMING
ARTIFACTS
Spin up environment 0s
Preparing environment variables 0s
Checkout code 1s
uname -a 0s
GOARCH=1 make clang 48s
make 9m 21s
CGO_BUILD=1 make 8m 20s

Packaging

Pre-compiled binaries, RPM/DEB packages and OCI images are available for different archs.





Demo

Final Remarks

- CEEMS provide a “complete” monitoring solution
- Running on Jean Zay since ~ 1 year with a scrape frequency of 10s
- Currently working on eBPF based monitoring for CUDA applications
- Add support to k8s
- A demo instance is available to play around

Grid5000/SLICES-FR platform has been of immense use
during the development of this stack.
A huge thanks to Grid5000/SLICES-FR team.

Thank you

Resources:

- CEEMS GitHub Repo
- CEEMS Docs
- CEEMS API Server Docs
- CEEMS Exporter Metrics List
- CEEMS Demo