



Couplages de microscopies photoniques et à force atomique en biologie : applications

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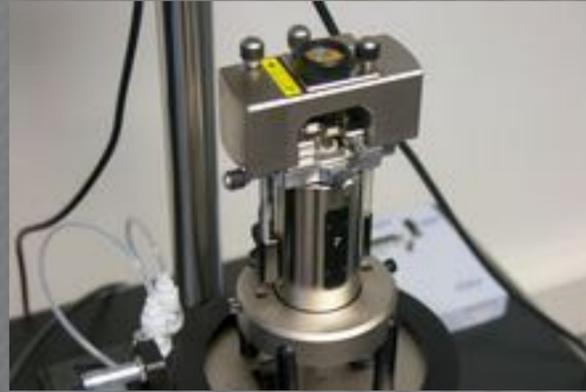
Frank LAFONT



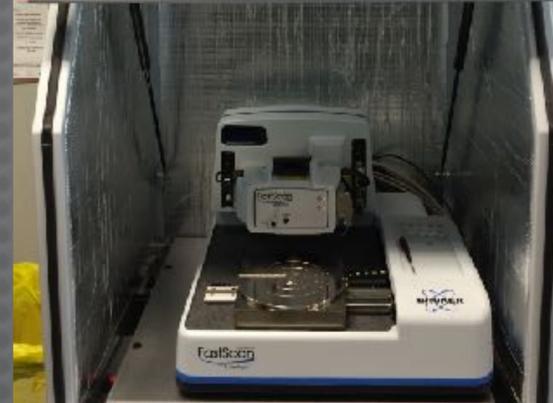
- ▶ AFM facility at Institut Pasteur Lille
- ▶ Nanoguided photonic measurements
- ▶ Adhesion measurements
- ▶ Sensor tool
- ▶ 3D elasticity measurements
- ▶ Confocal/AFM and STED/AFM coupling

Atomic Force Microscopy facility at Institut Pasteur Lille

Standalone AFM



MultiMode 8

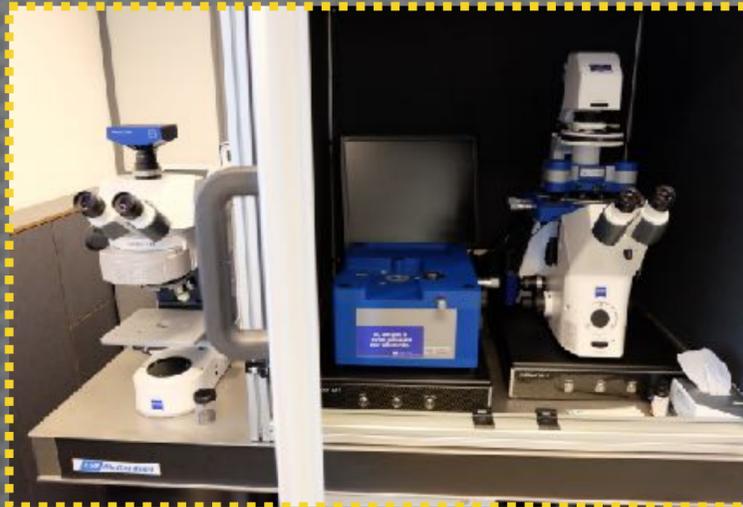


FastScan Bio

AFM + « standard » photonics

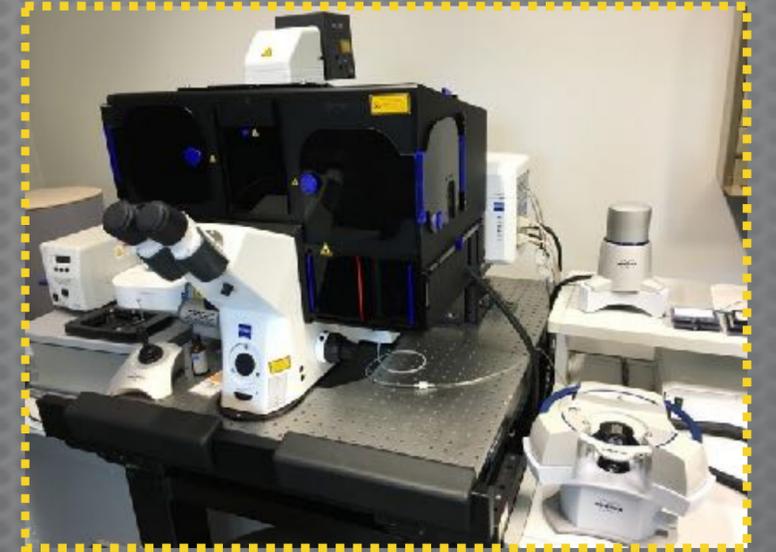


Bruker Catalyst + TIRF @L2 lab



JPK NW88 + CellHesion + BioMat station

AFM + Super-resolution

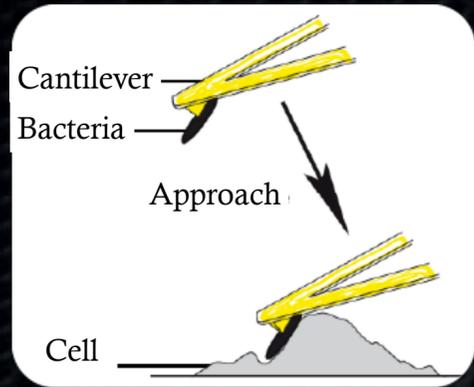


Bruker Resolve + Zeiss PALM/STORM



JPK NW88Ultra + Abberior STED/RESOLFT

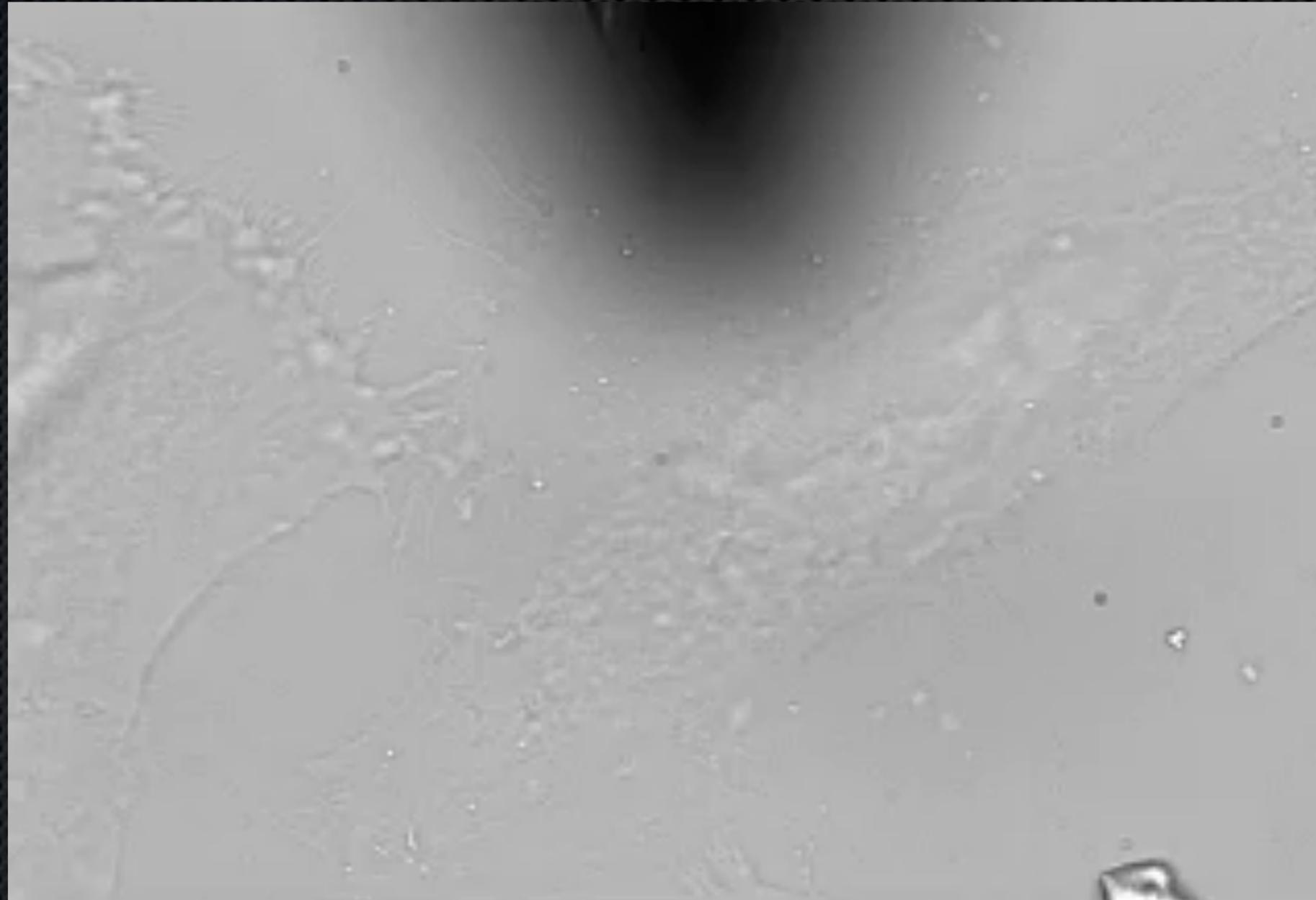
1. AFM-guided photonics measurements



→ Uncoupling adhesion and entry to follow the recruitment of signalling molecules

GPI-AP domains on HeLa cells

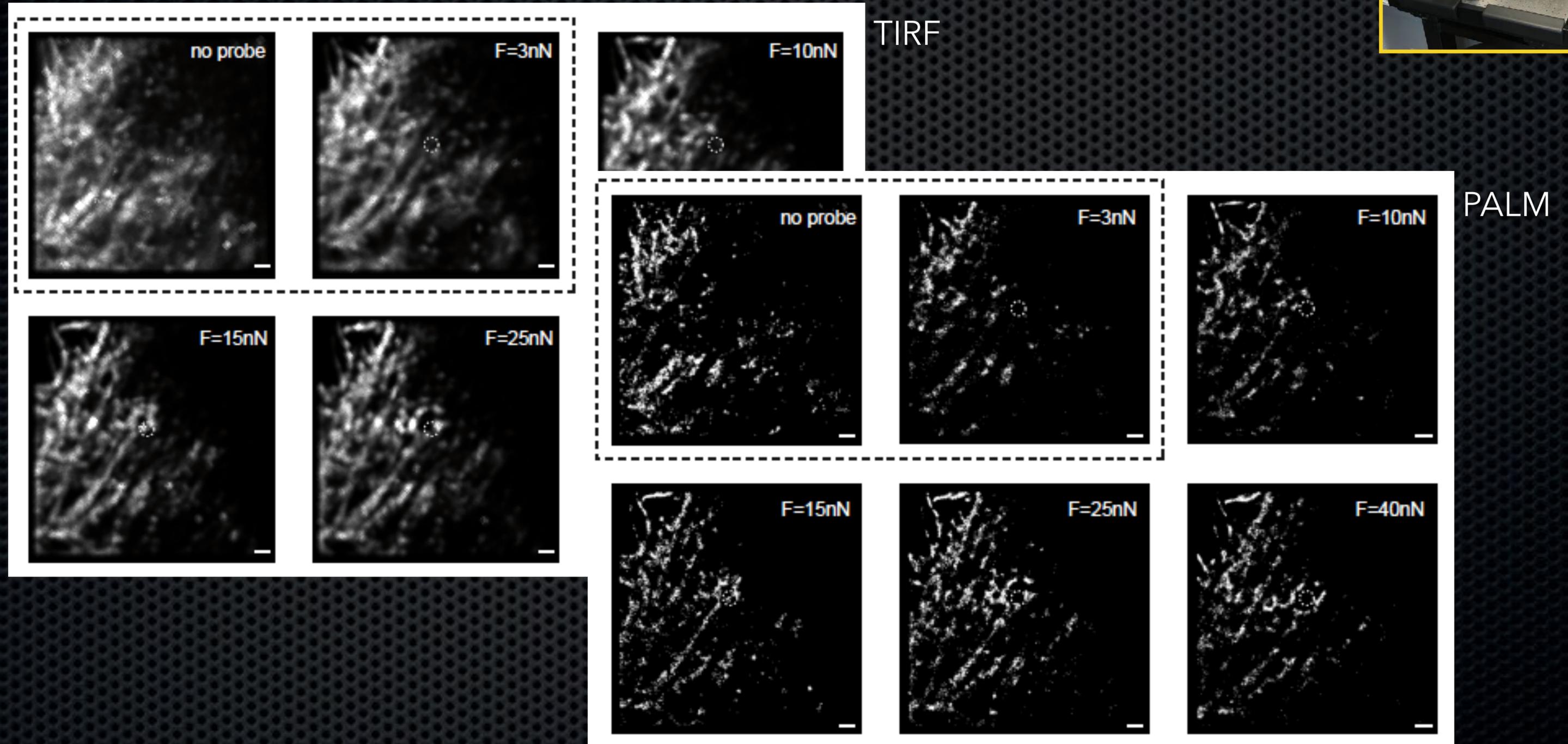
Y pseudotuberculosis



1. AFM-guided photonics measurements

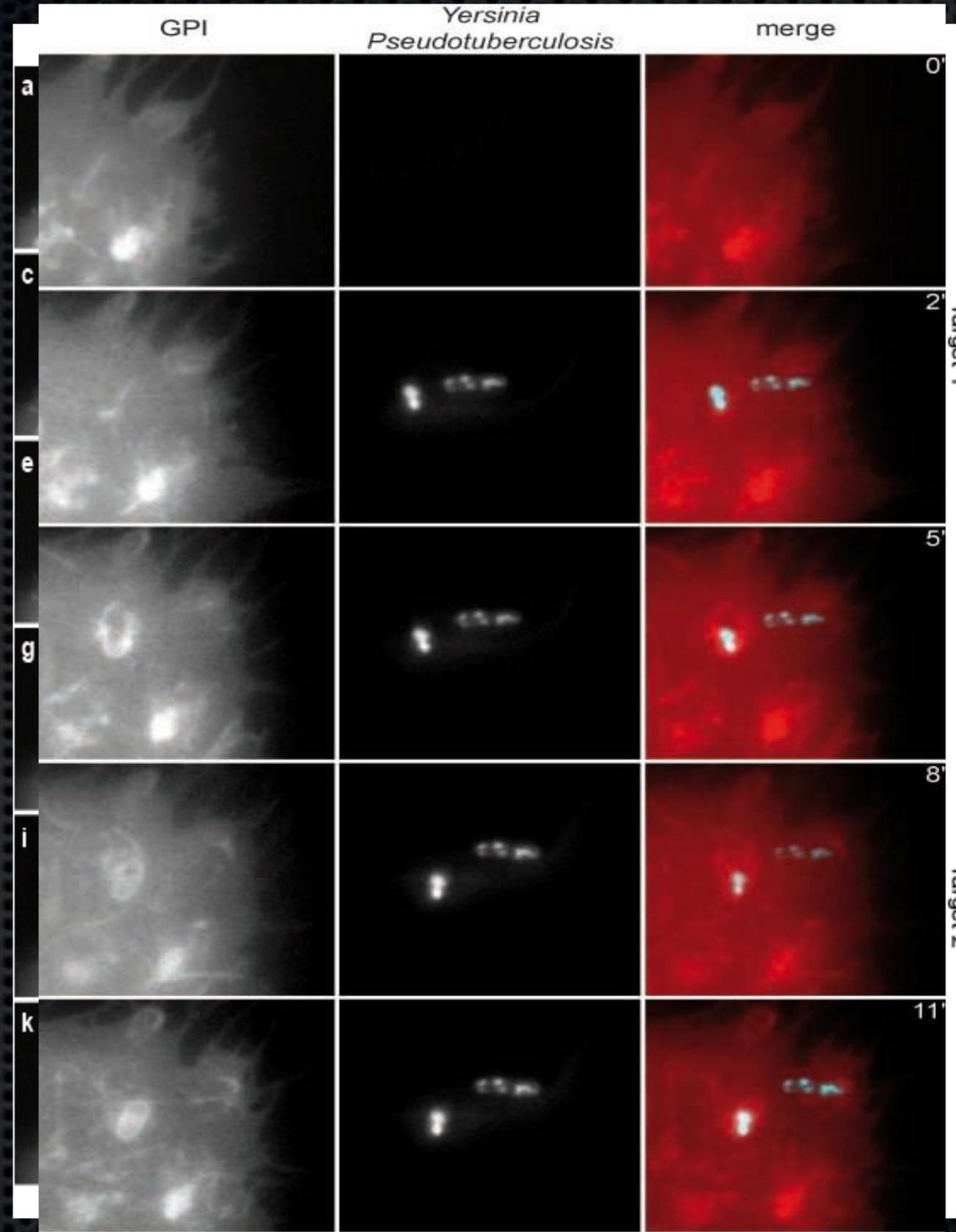


Control : applied force and actin organization using inert bead



1. AFM-guided photonics measurements

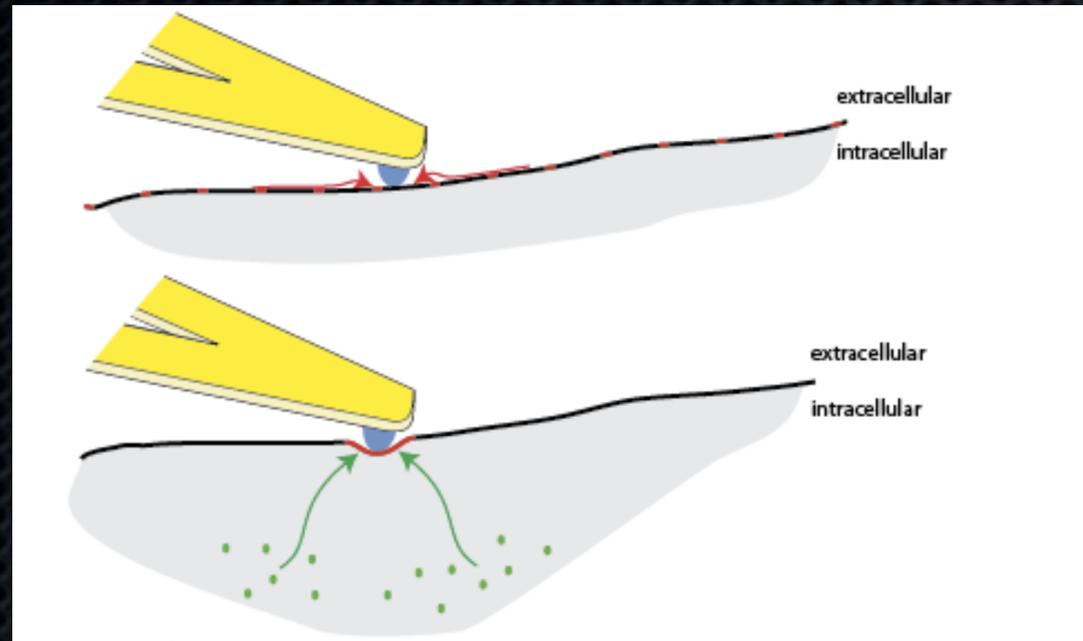
Possibility of several engagements with each time recruitment of the GPI-GFPs



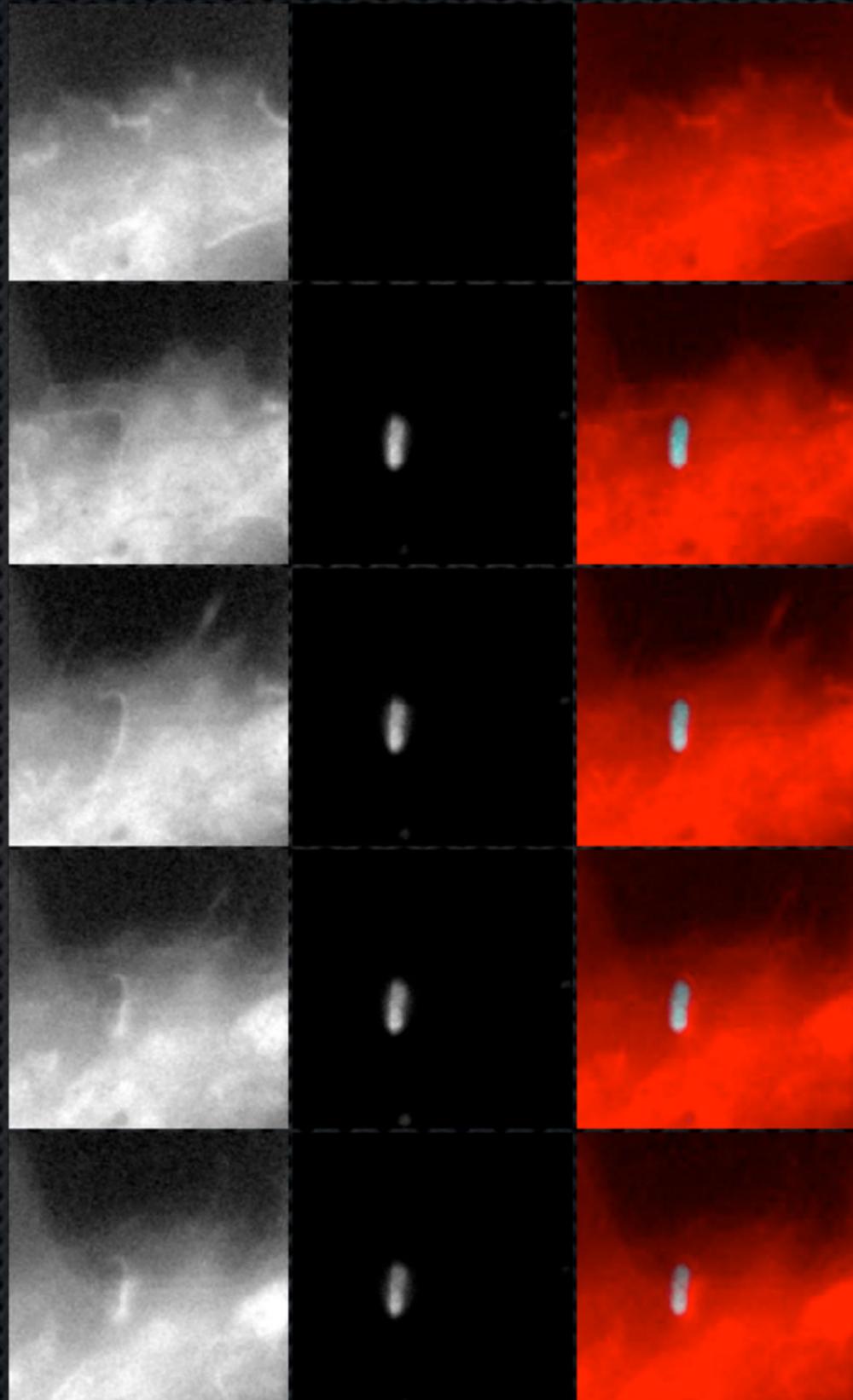
→ only living bacteria recruit GPI-GFPs

1. AFM-guided photonics measurements

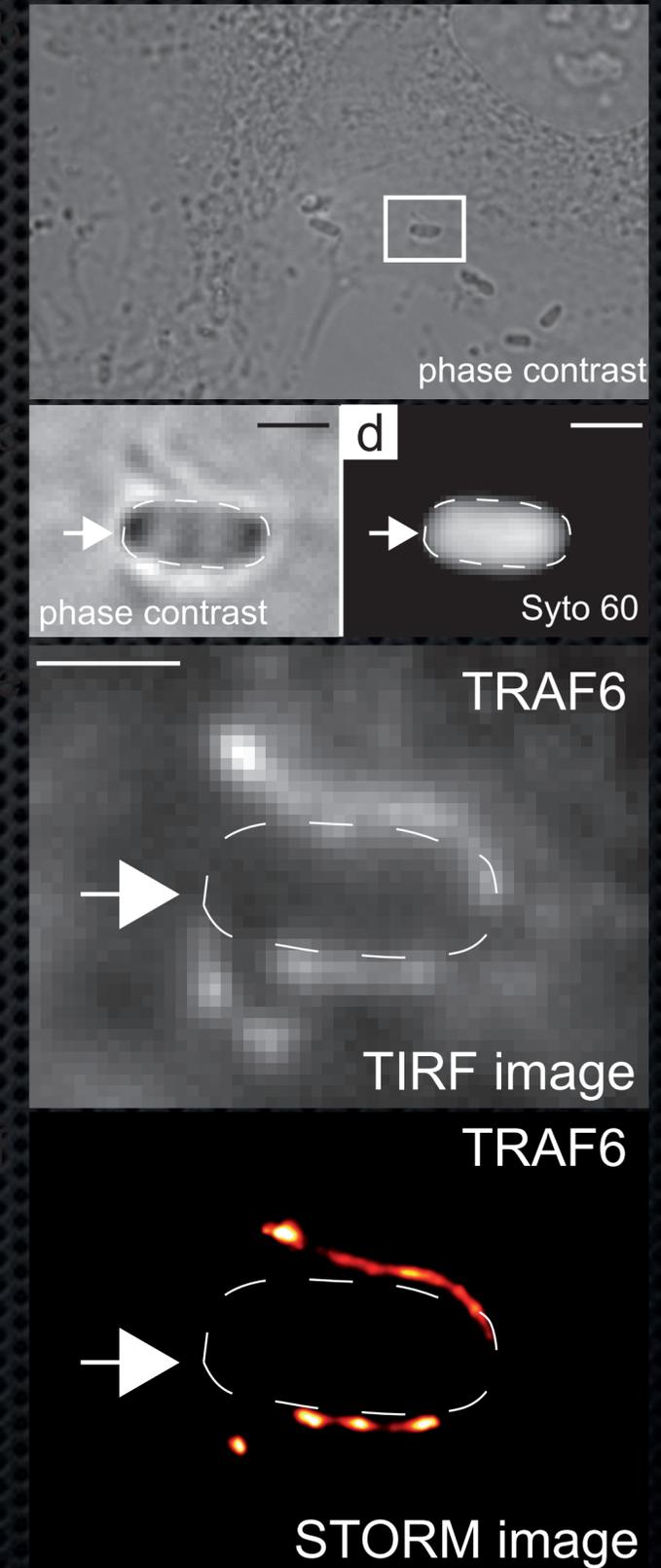
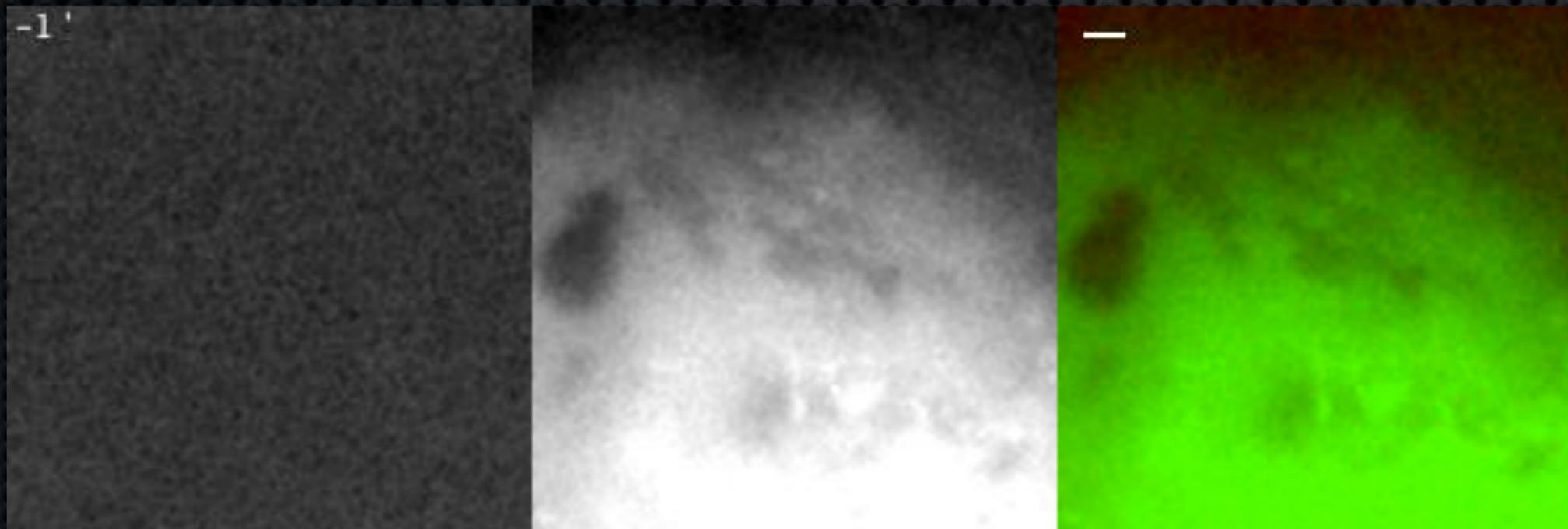
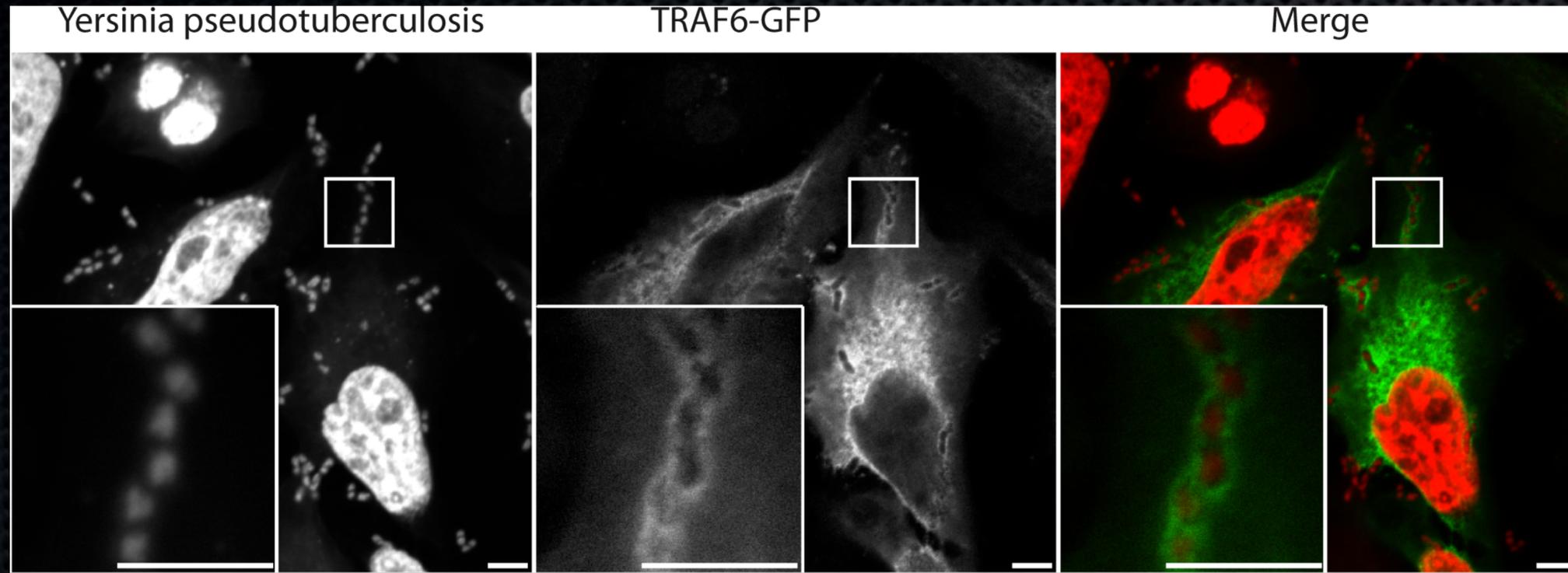
Possibility of recording the recruitment of cytosolic proteins



Ubi-YFP Yersinia merge



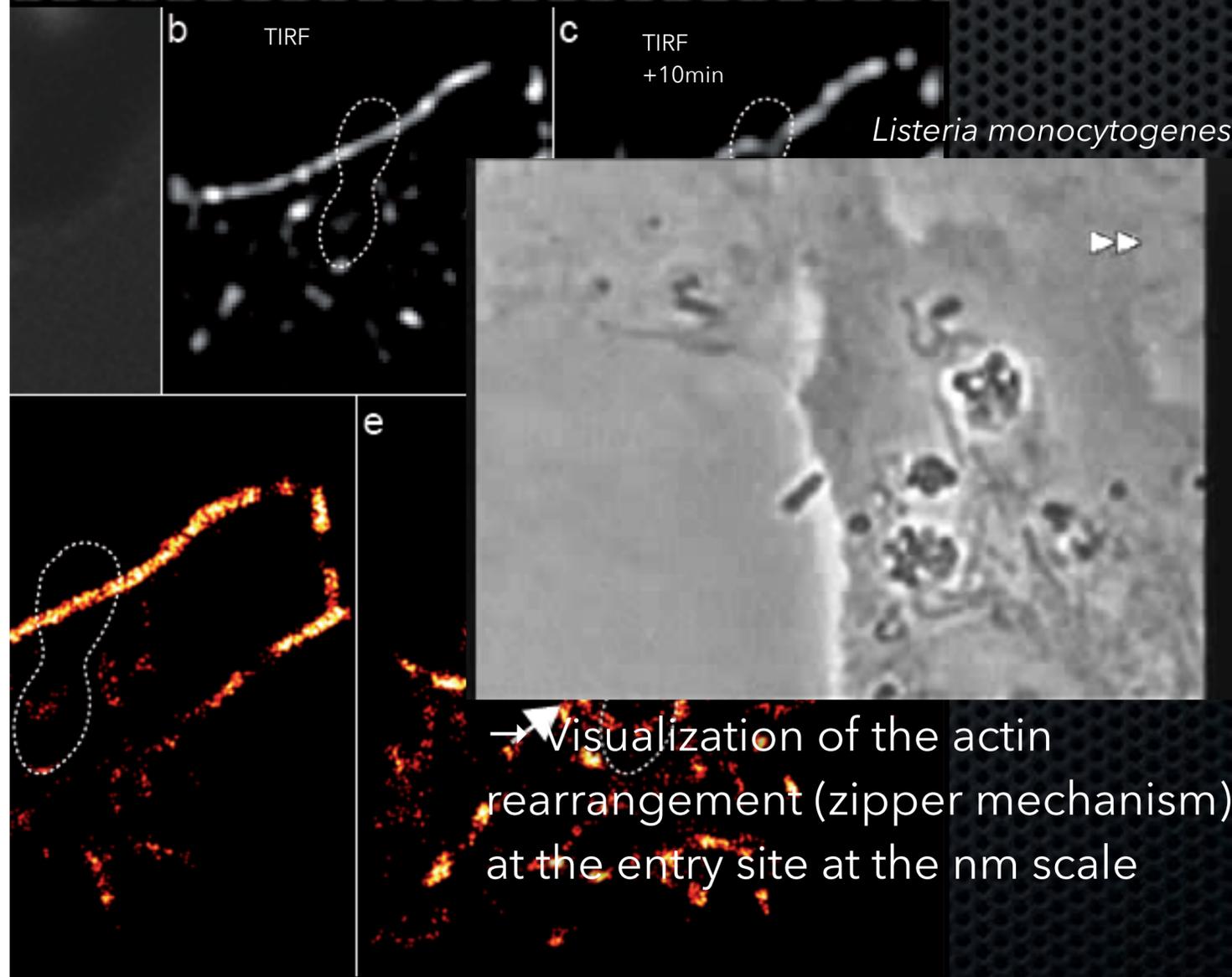
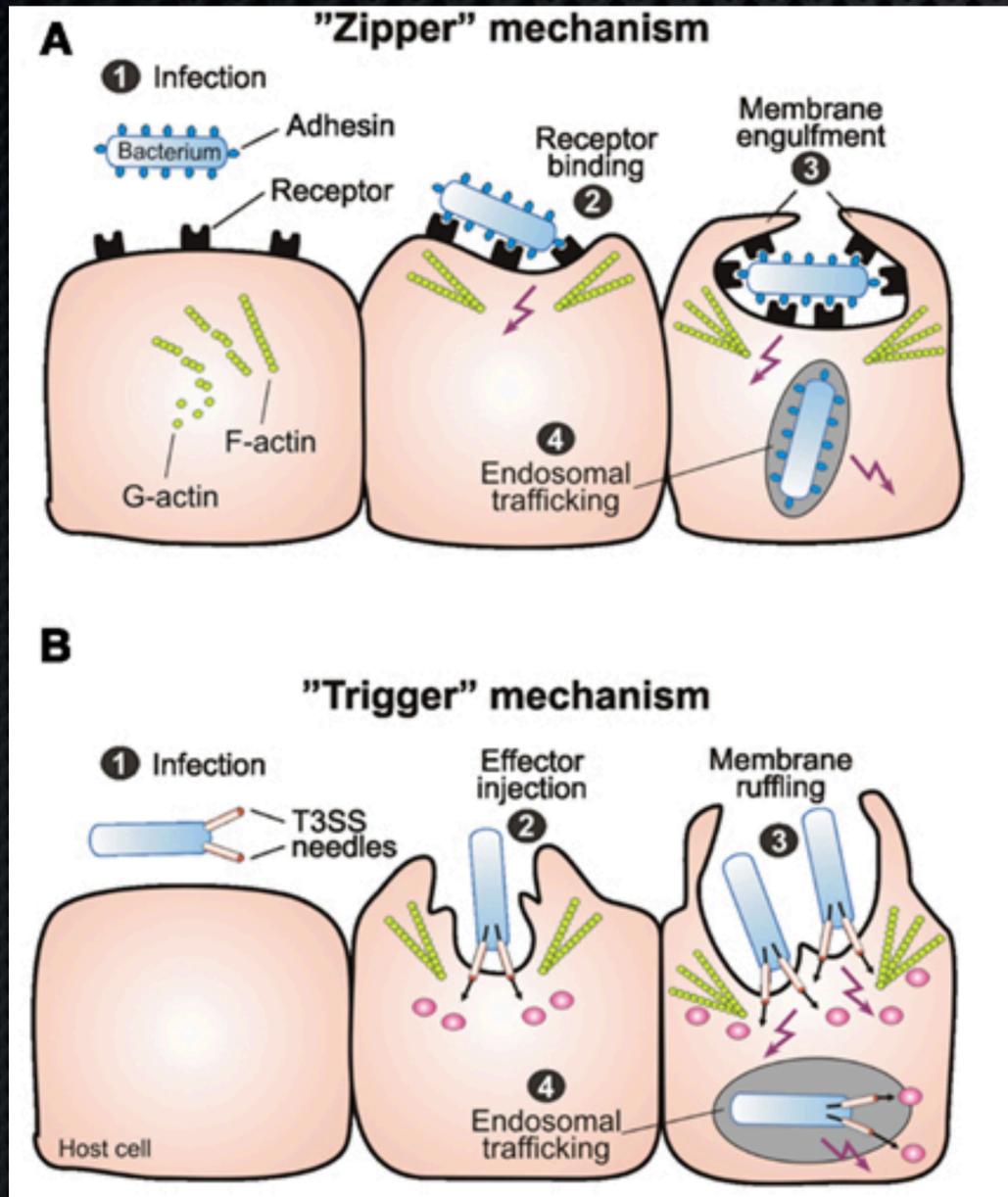
1. AFM-guided photonics measurements



1. AFM-guided photonics measurements

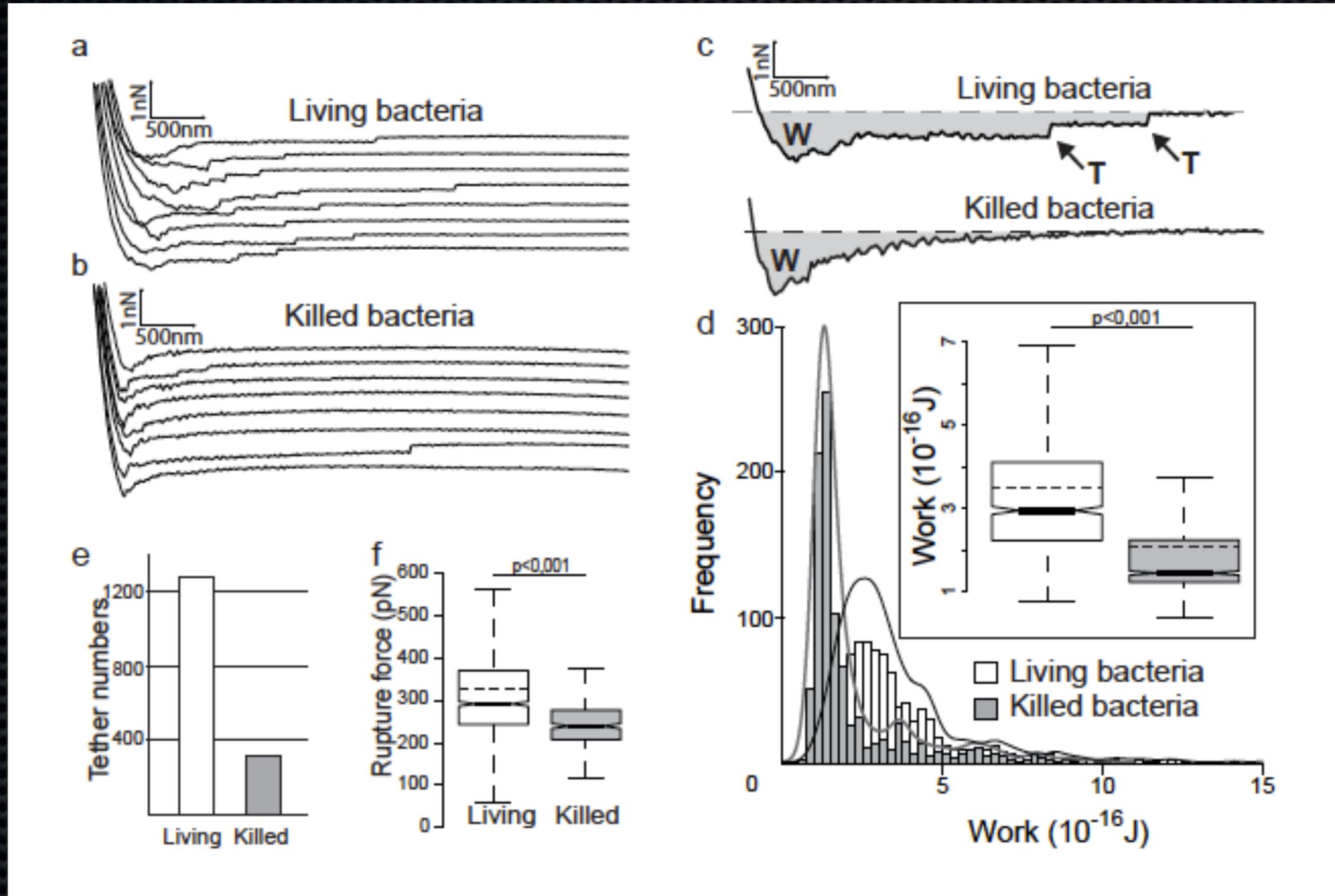


Cell infection Correlative microscopy: AFM & super resolution fluorescence



1. AFM-guided photonics measurements

→ Multiparametrical measurements of adhesion and interaction forces



1. AFM-guided photonics measurements

What about the integration of the 2 techniques ?

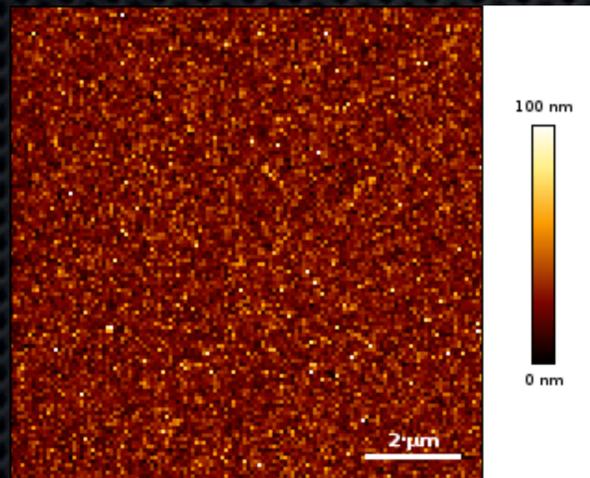
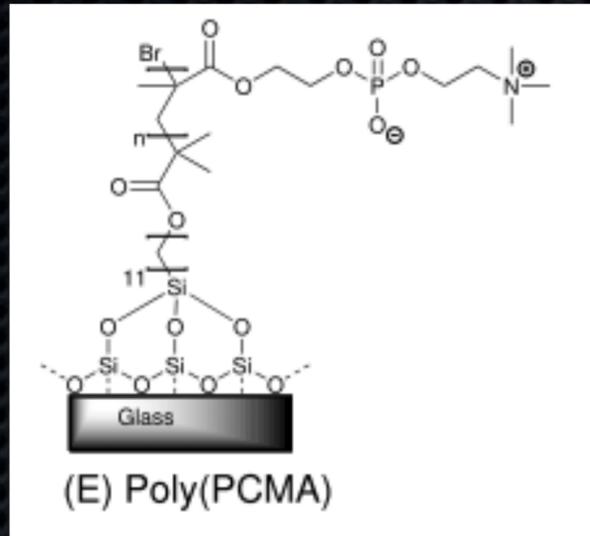


- ✓ Need for **advanced video recording** : # channels (not available in AFM sw)
- ✓ Need for **automation** in photonic microscope
- ✓ Need for **AFM manipulation and measurements**
- No need for precise x-y landing of the cantilever

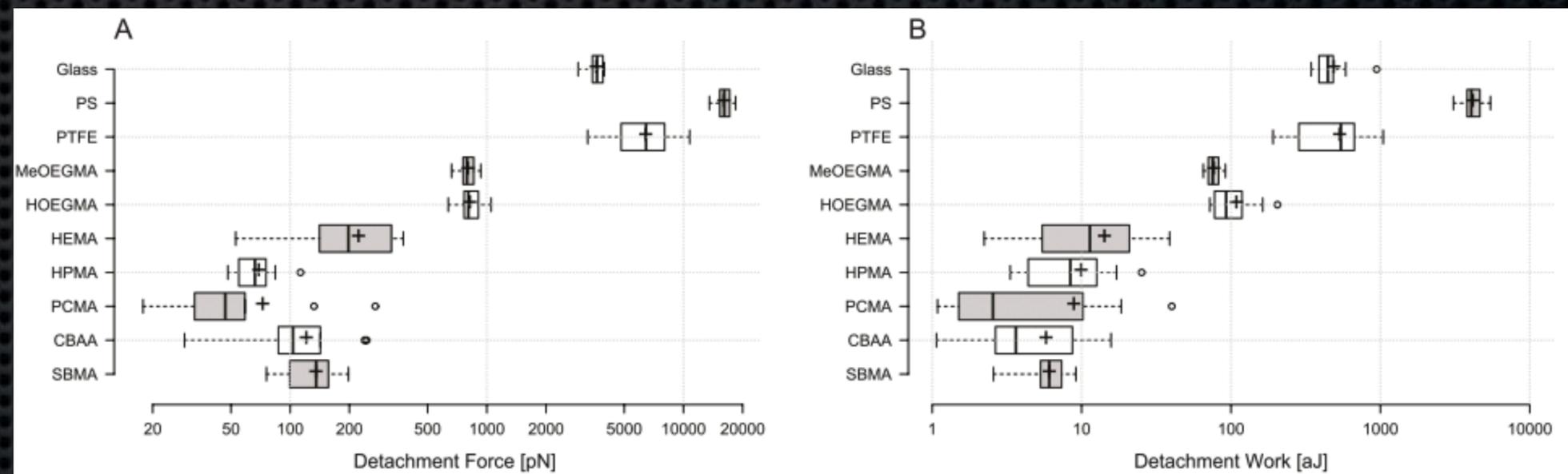
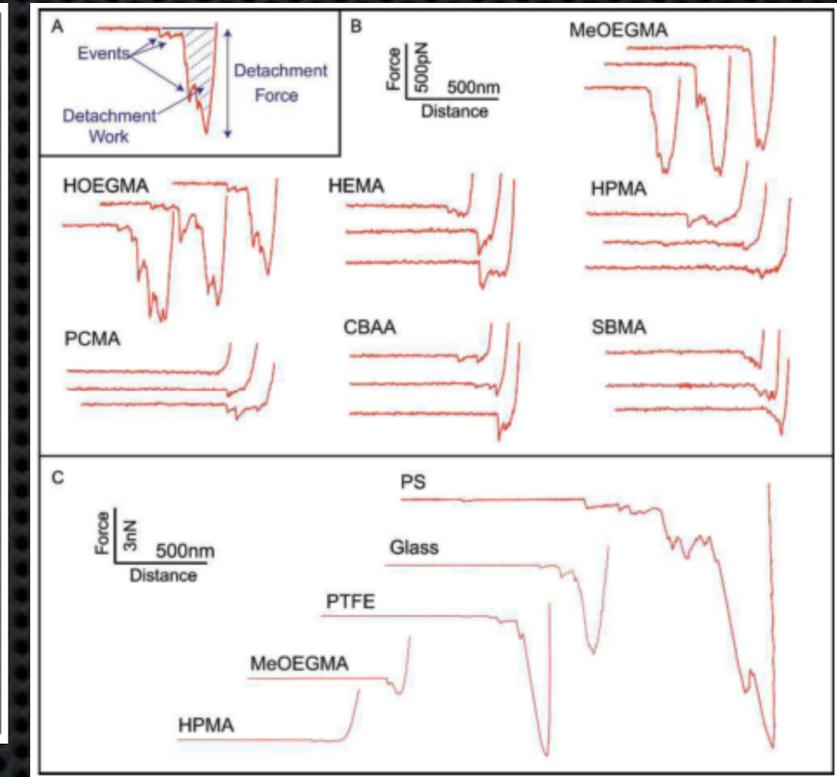
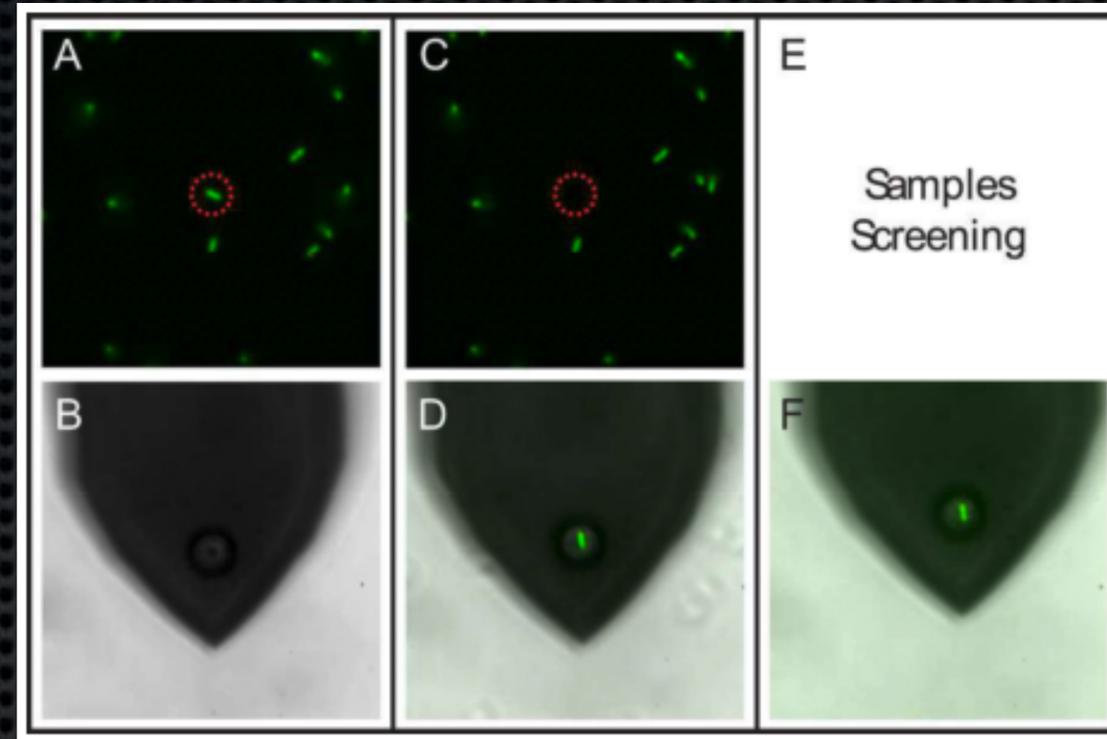
⇒ AFM and Video have to be handled by their own software until and AFM company releases a video microscope...

2. Adhesion measurements

Antifouling polymers



Yersinia pseudotuberculosis



2. Adhesion measurements

What about the integration of the 2 techniques ?

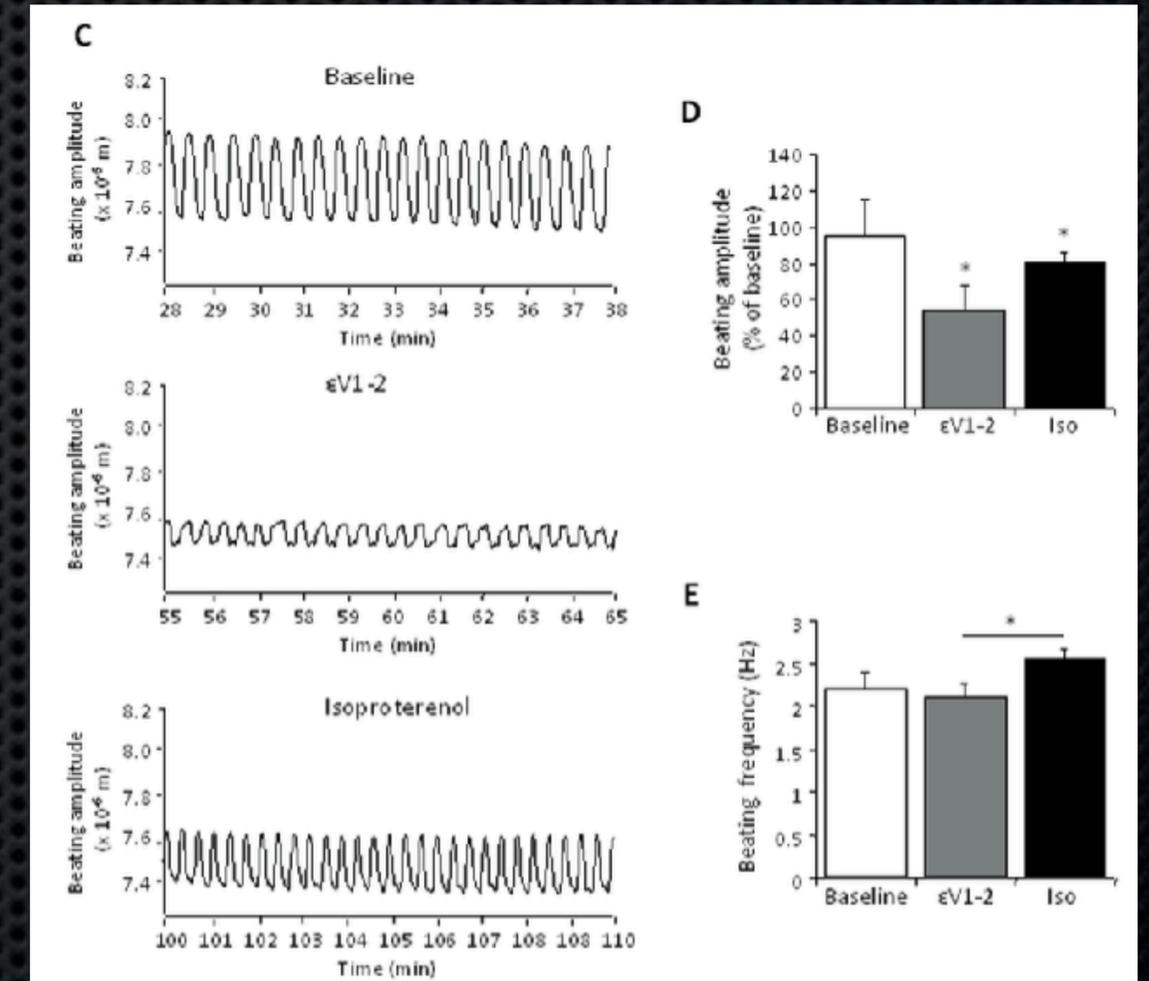
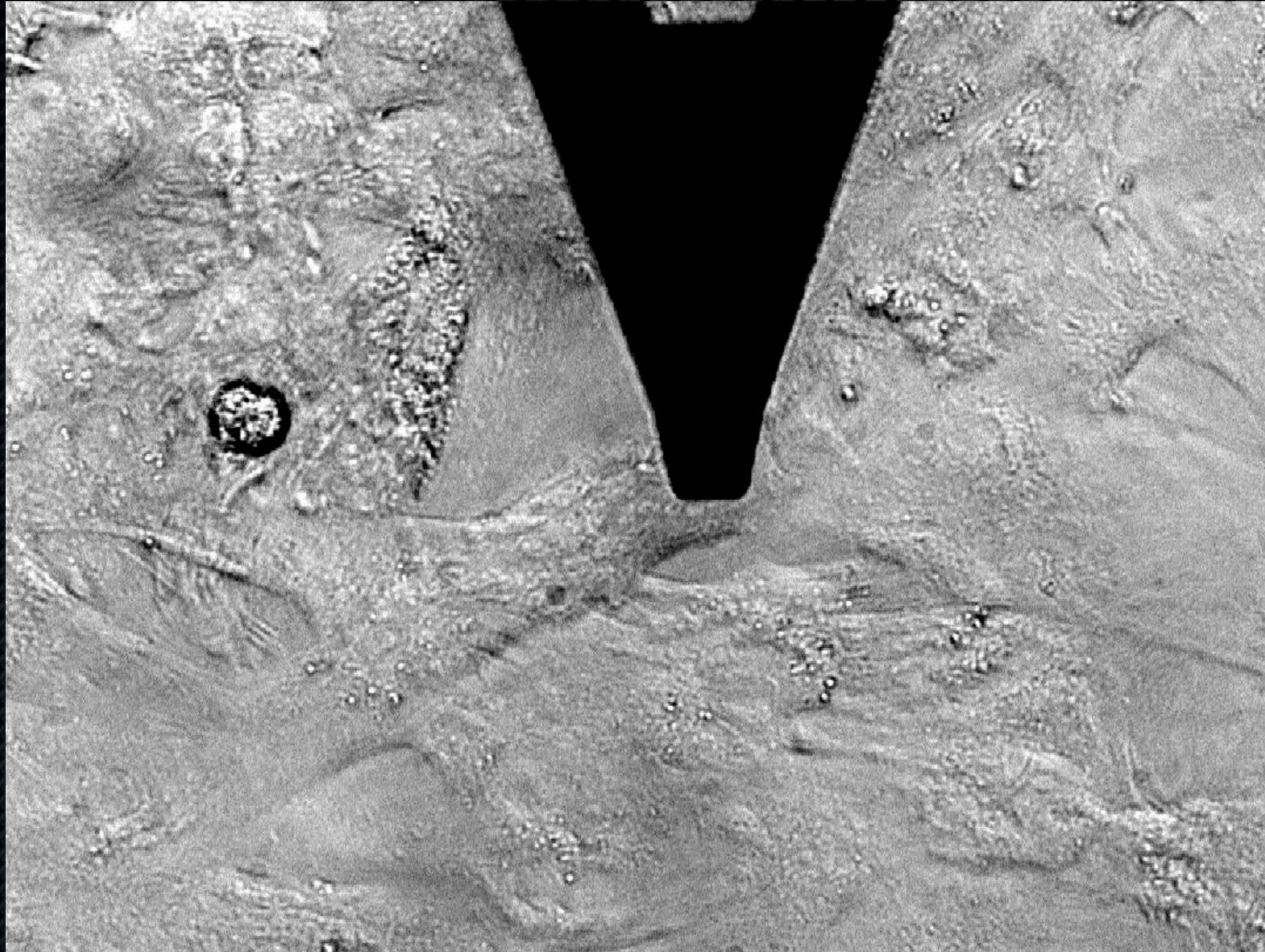


- ✓ Need for ~~advanced~~ video recording (not **really** available in AFM softwares)
- ✓ Need for **simple** automation in photonic microscope (μ manager...)
- ✓ Need for AFM manipulation and measurements
- No need for precise x-y landing of the cantilever

⇒ AFM and Video **could** be handled by AFM software

3. AFM as a sensor tool for cardiomyocytes contractility

Constant force



3. AFM as a sensor tool for cardiomyocytes contractility

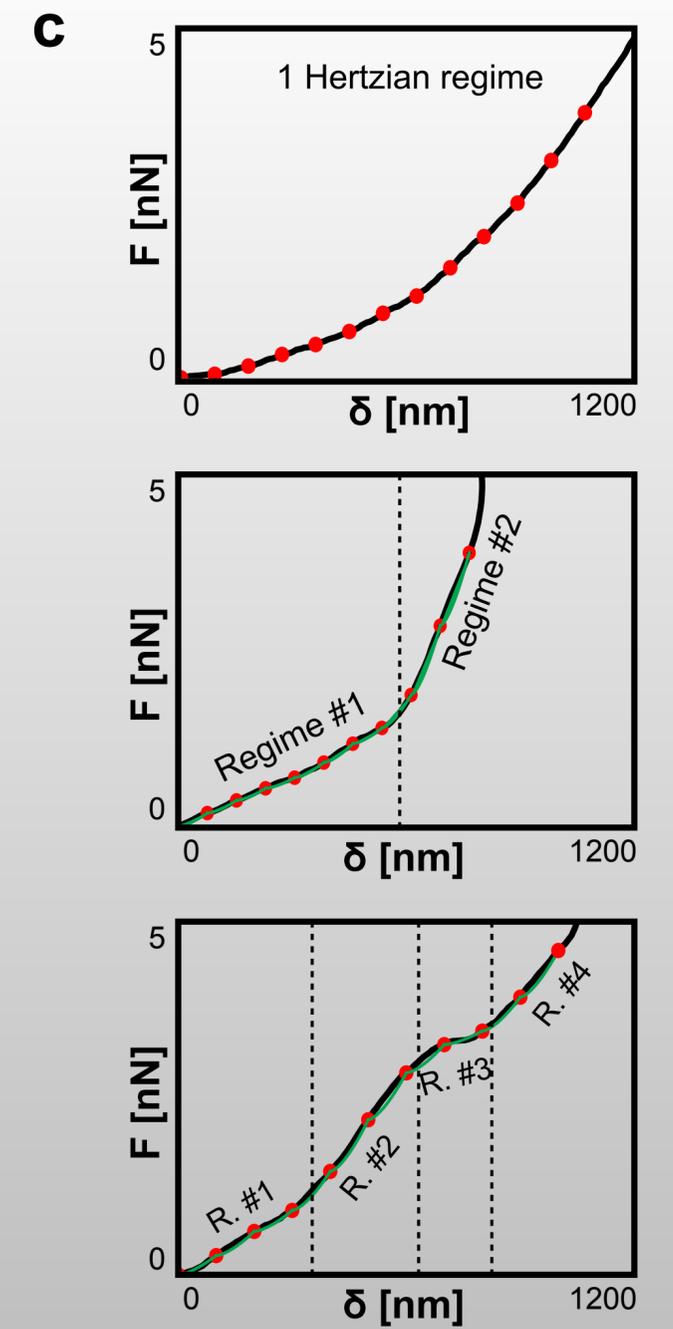
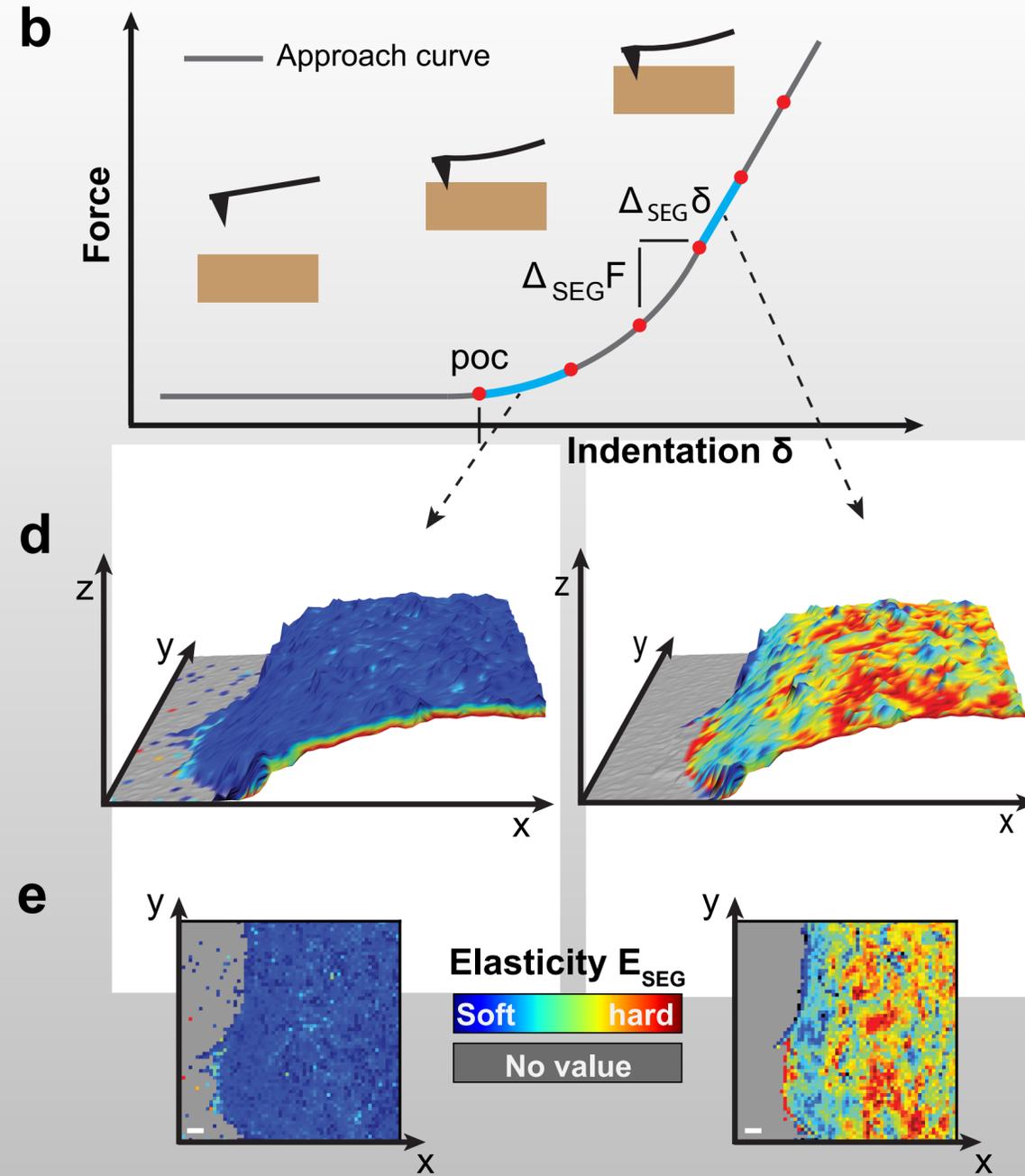
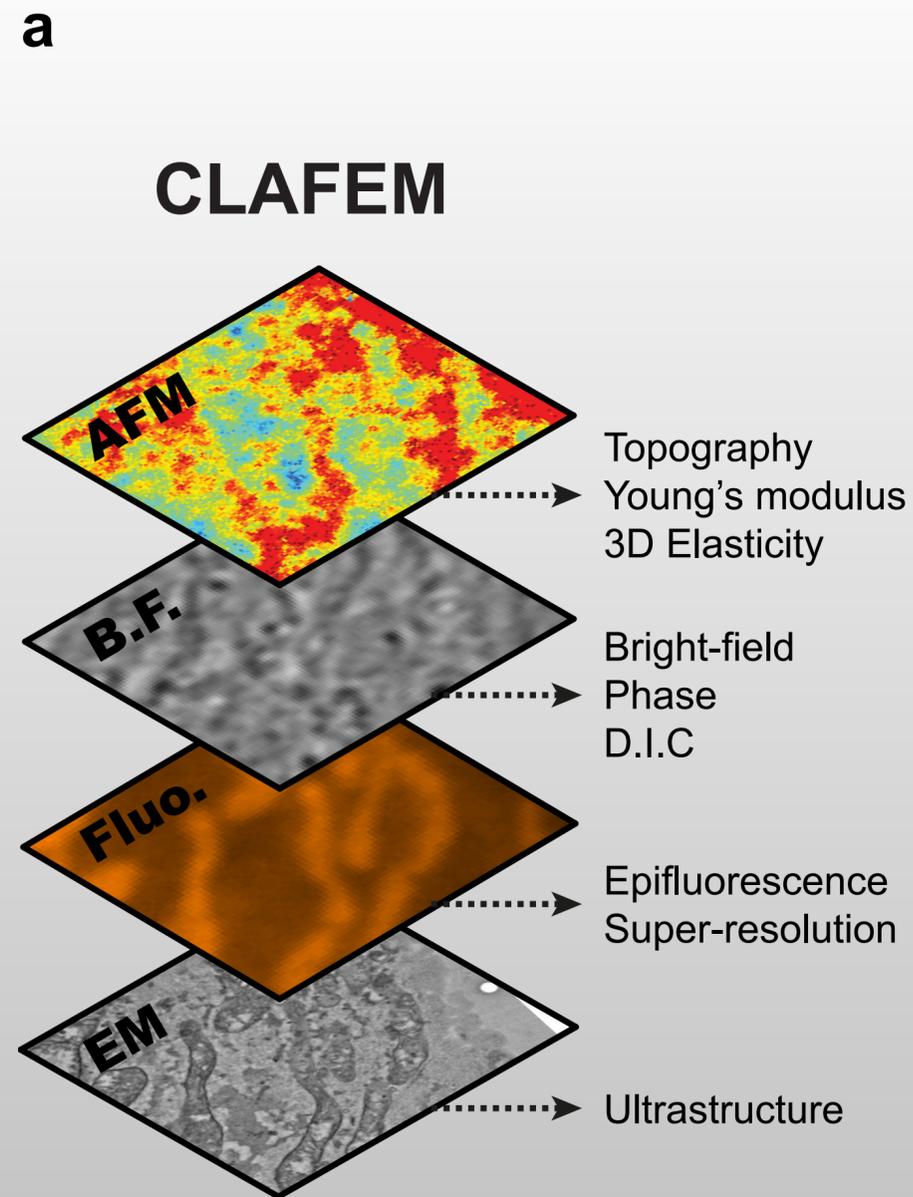
What about the integration of the 2 techniques ?



- ✓ Need for ~~advanced~~ video recording (not really available in AFM softwares)
- ✓ ~~Need for automation in photonic microscope~~
- ✓ Need for AFM manipulation and measurements (**close loop**)
- No need for precise x-y landing of the cantilever

⇒ AFM and Video **could** be handled by AFM software

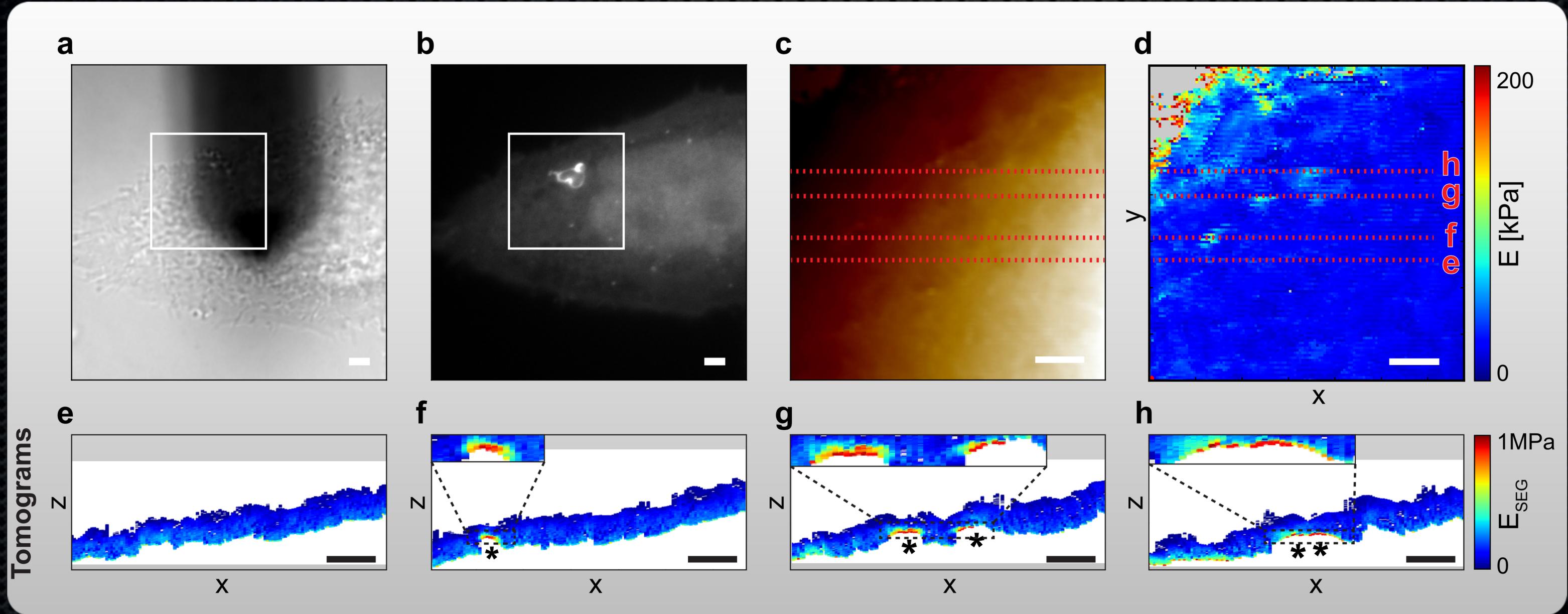
4. 3D elasticity & CLAFEM principles



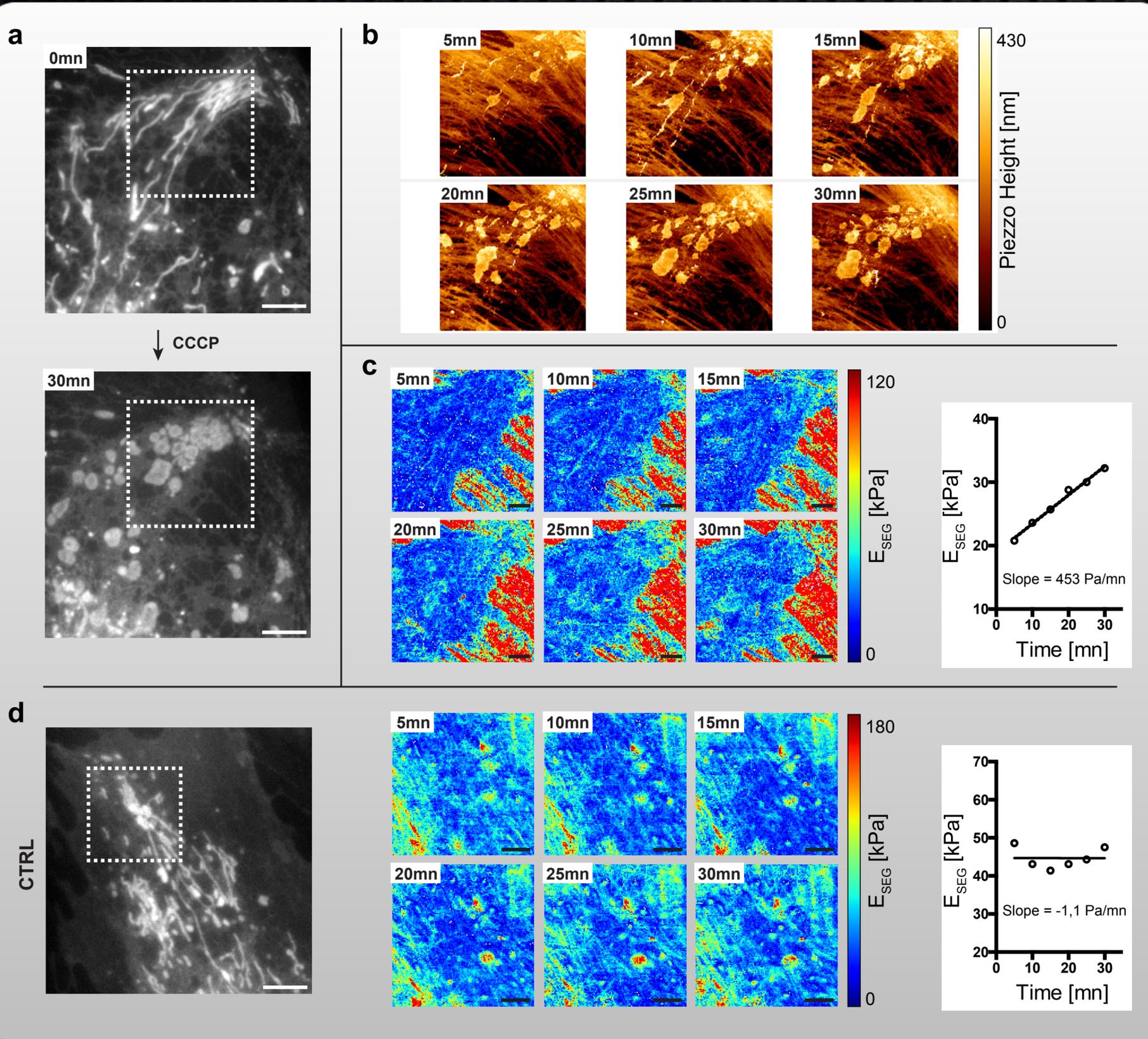
4. 3D elasticity measurements on infected cells



Salmonella Typhimurium in a HeLa GFP-LC3 cell



4. 3D elasticity measurements on stressed mitochondria



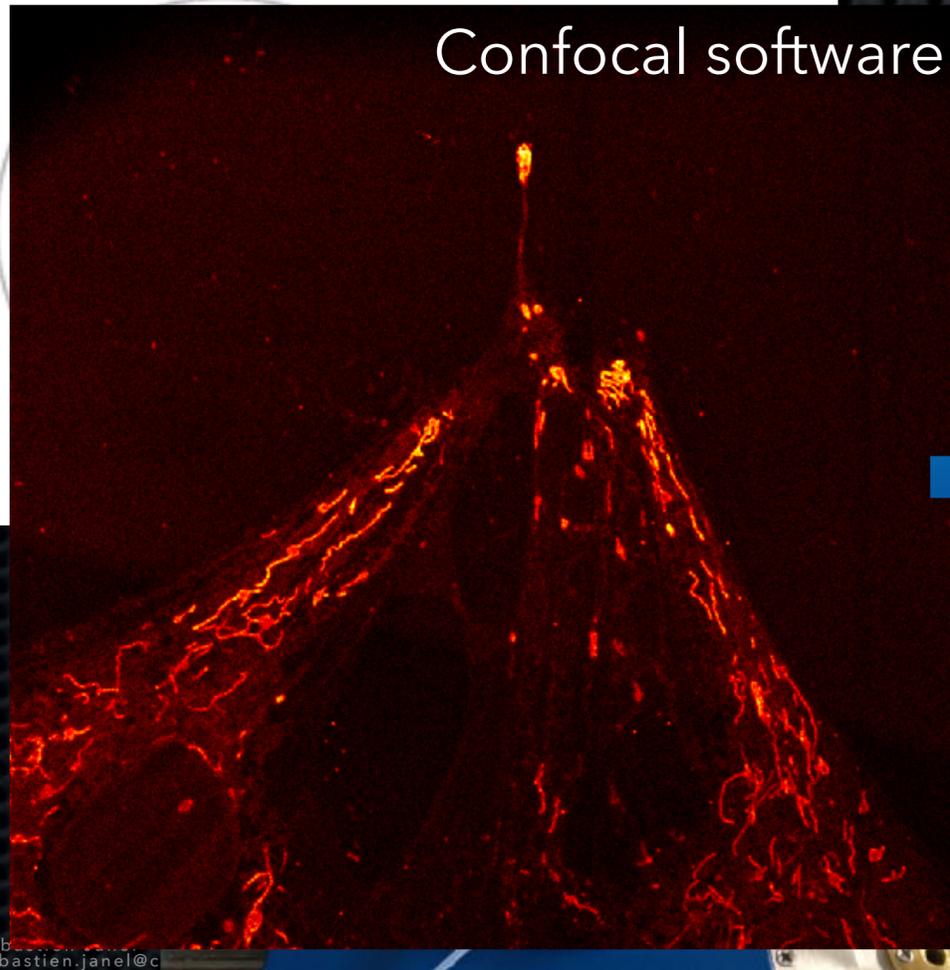
Mitochondria in PtK₂ cells
Mitotracker red
CCCP treatment

5. Confocal-STED/AFM coupling & integration

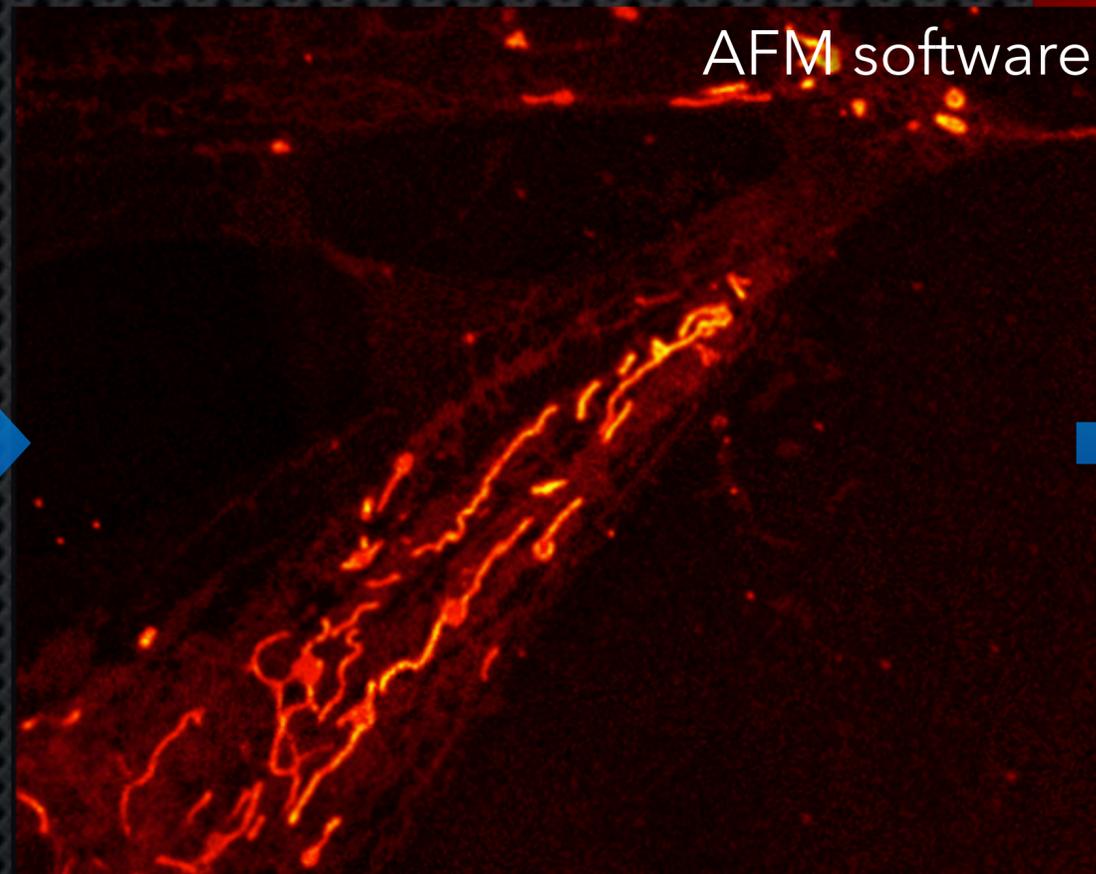
- Keyboard/Mouse shared by Synergy software (linux/windows)
- Data folder shared on the network for auto import of fluo images in AFM software
- Controllers connected through digital connection for triggering fluorescence acquisition
- Bellco photoetched 25mm glass coverslip (see « CNRS GT re positionnement »)
- TetraSpeck 100nm fluorescent bead for correlation (need AFM pixel size <75nm)
- Tip calibration using piezzo matrix (3x3) and PMT reflection detector using final image size
- Acquire fluorescence image and start AFM measurements
- Align images offline if necessary (ec-CLEM plugin under Icy software,...)



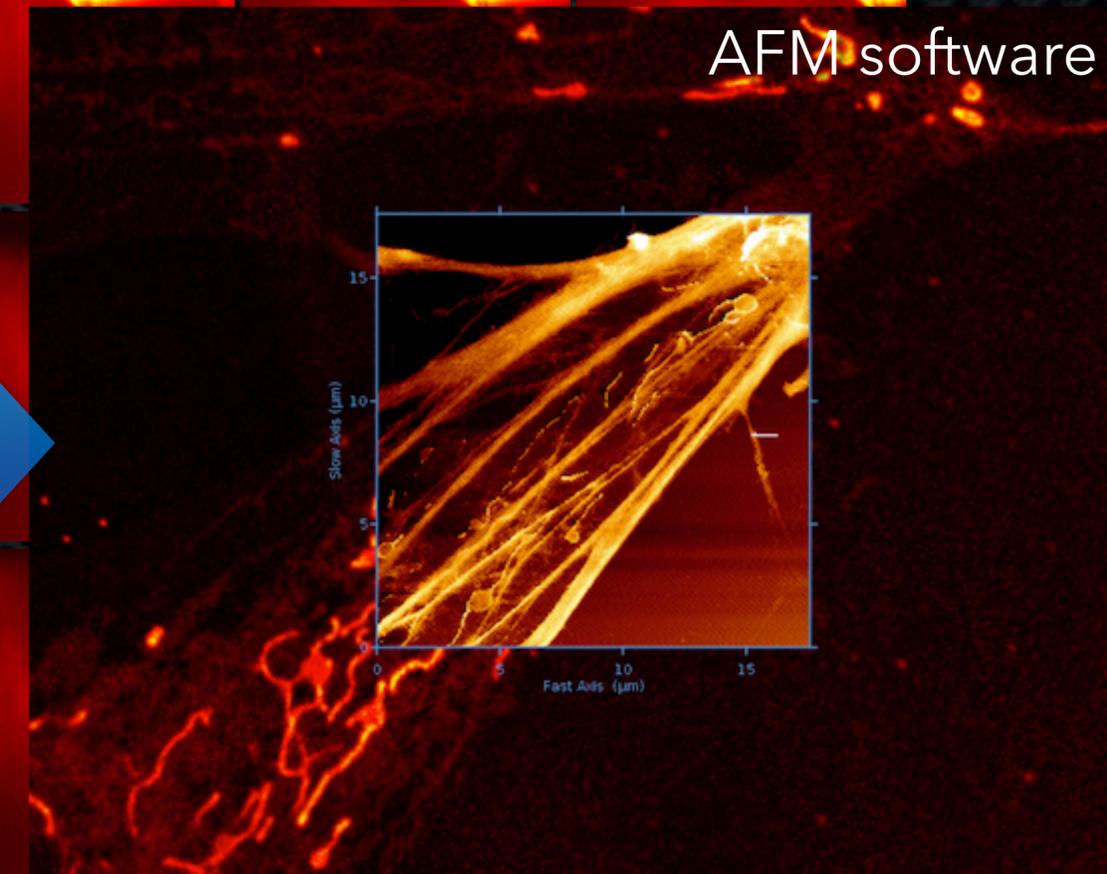
Confocal software



AFM software



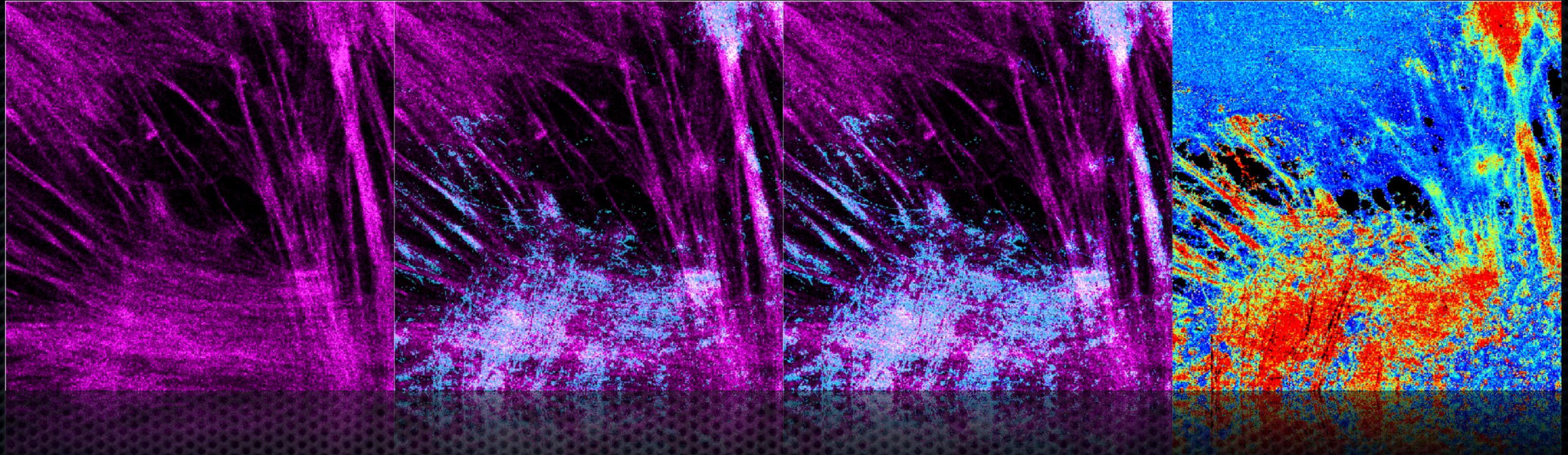
AFM software



5. STED/AFM correlation of cell cytoskeleton

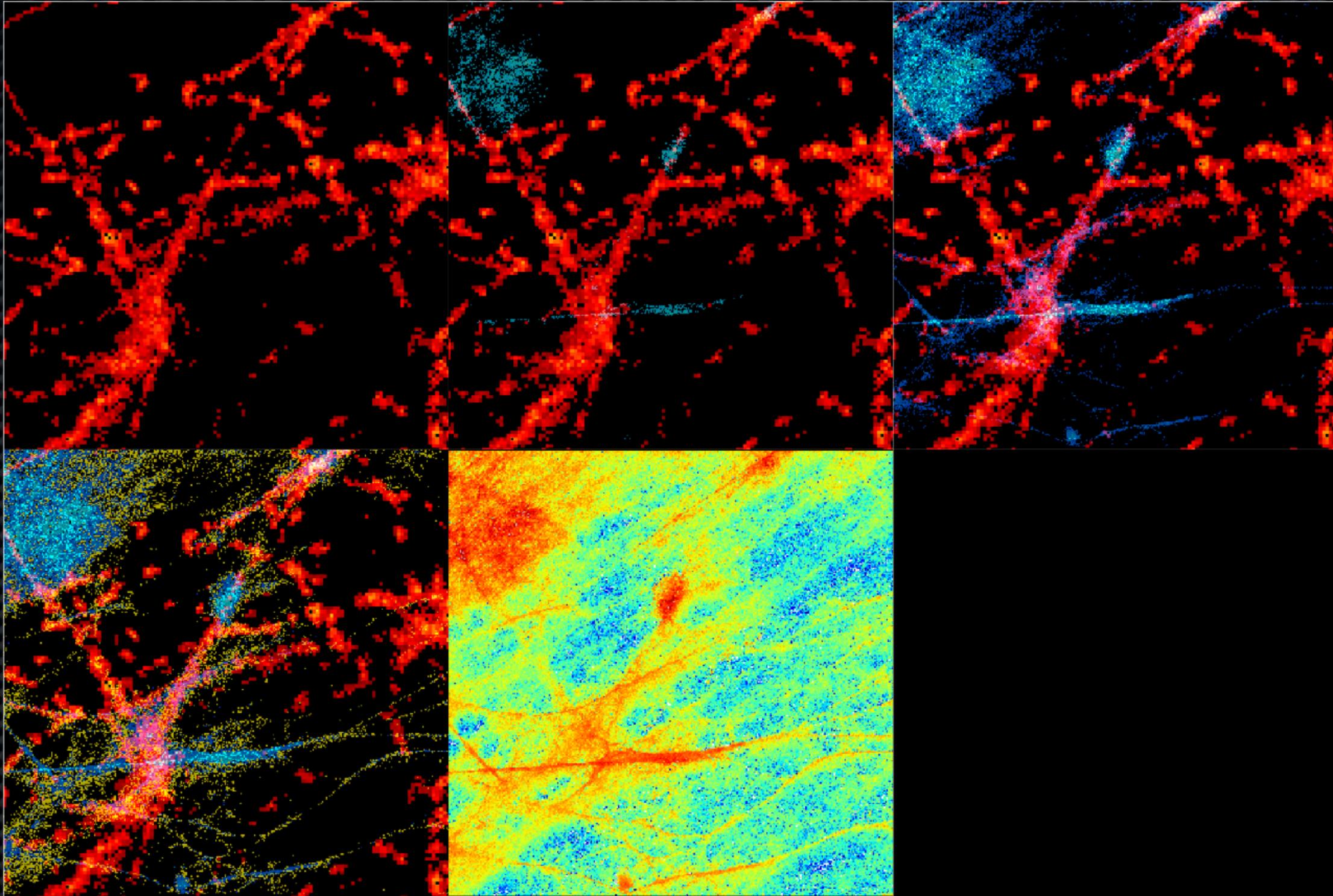
Precise localisation

PtK2 fixed cells, siR actin frfp, 20 μ m, 40nm pixel size



5. STED/AFM correlation of cell cytoskeleton

PtK2 fixed cells, tubulin, 5 μ m, 15nm pixel size



5. Confocal-STED/AFM coupling & integration

What about the integration of the 2 techniques ?

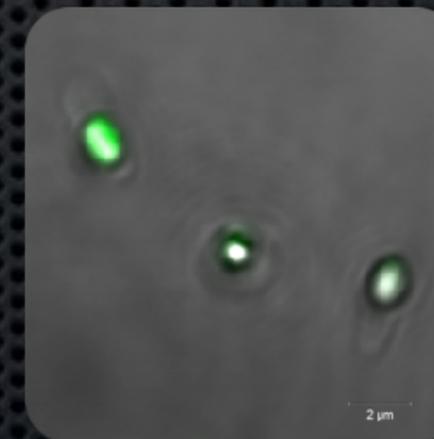
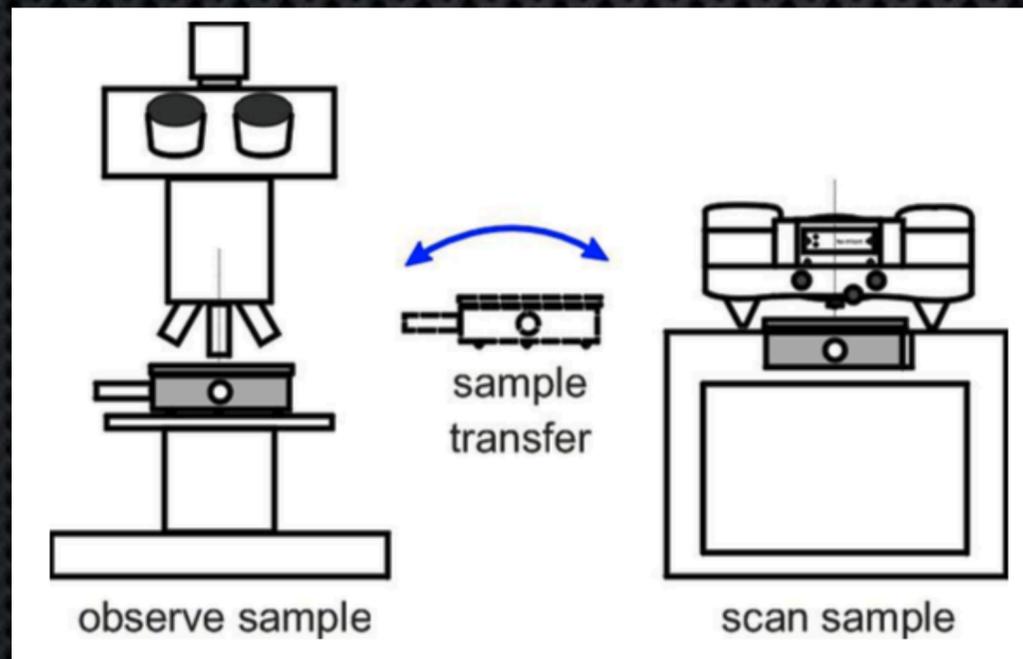
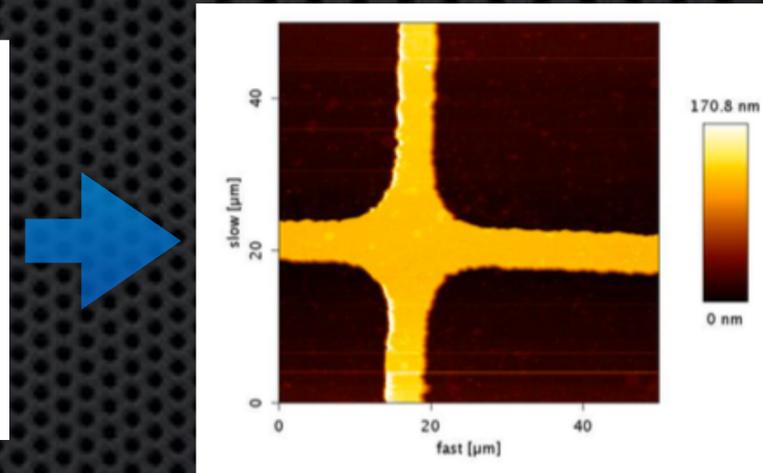
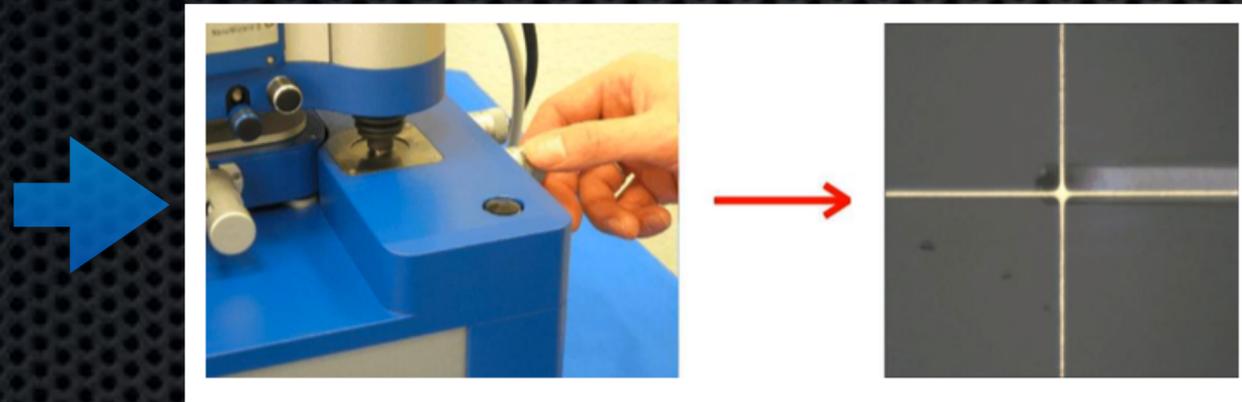
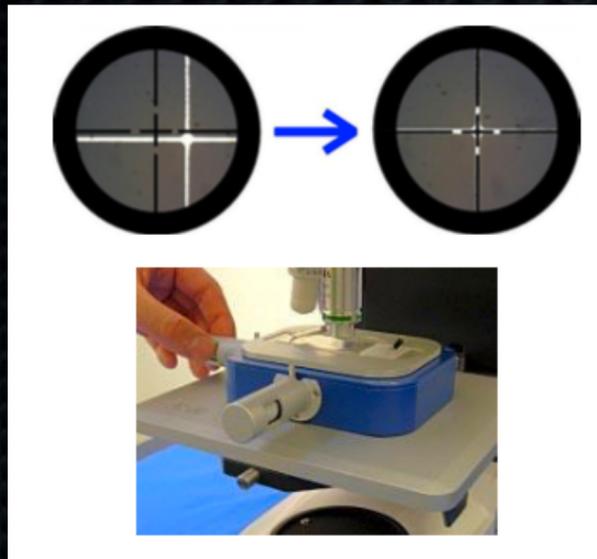


- ✓ Need for advanced video recording (not available in AFM softwares)
- ✓ Need for automation in photonic microscope
- ✓ Need for AFM manipulation and measurements
- ✓ **Need** for precise x-y landing of the cantilever

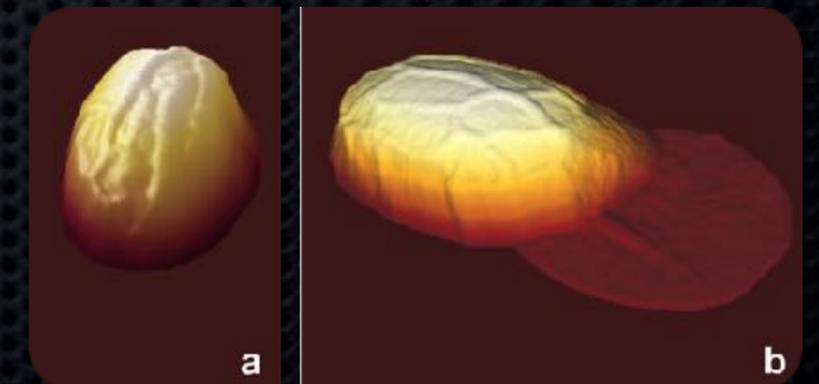
⇒ AFM and Video **have to** be handled by their own software

(Image is acquired on photonics PC/Software and **automatically transferred** to AFM)

In the case of opaque samples

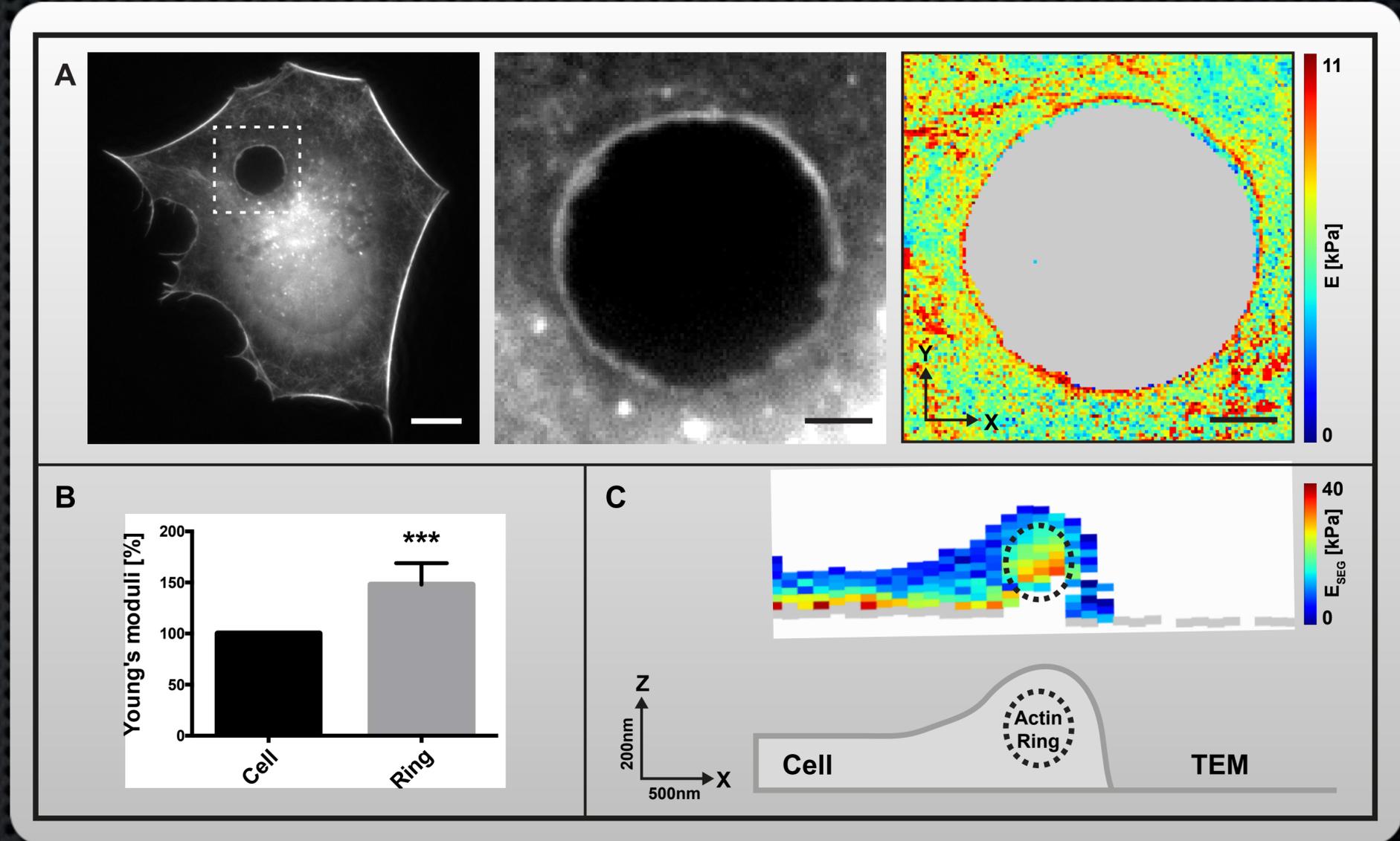
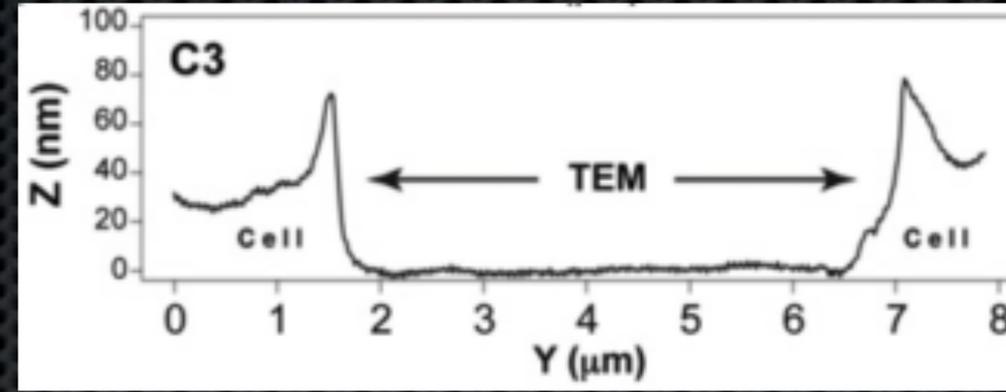
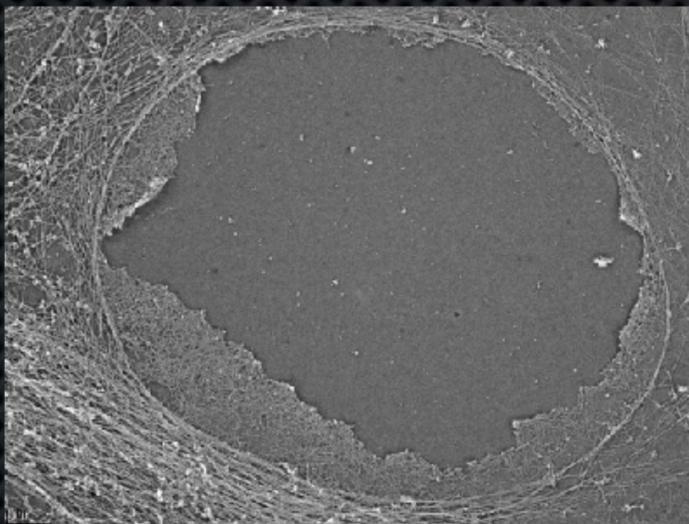
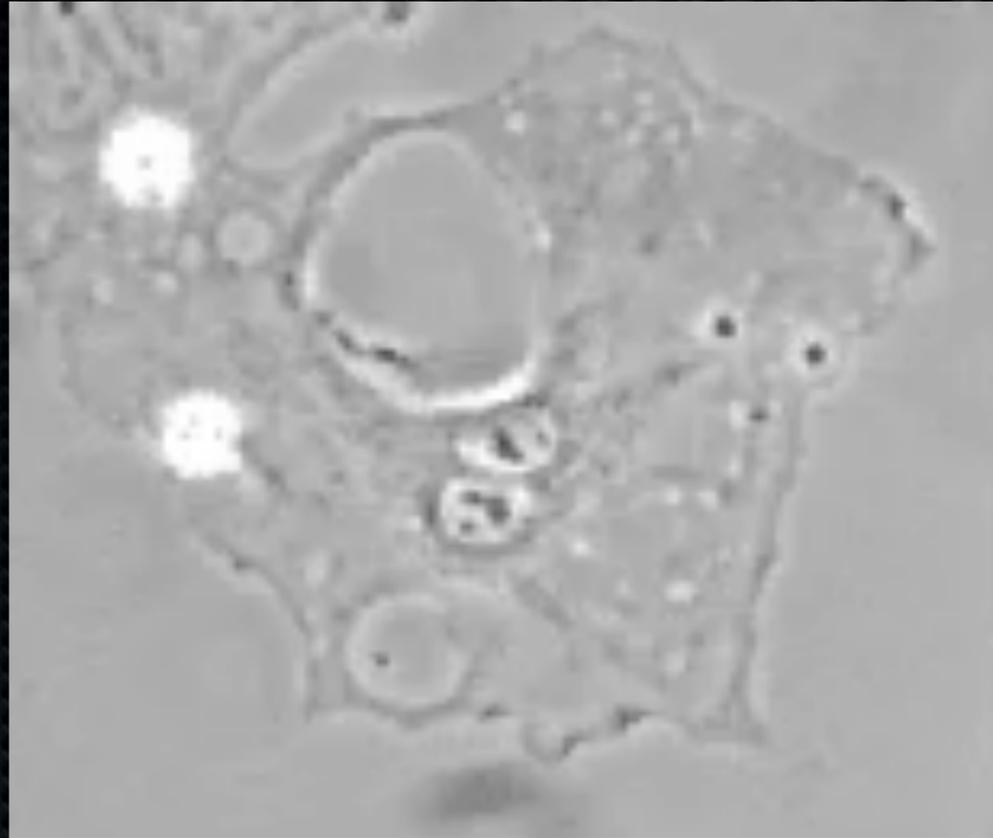


Bacillus spores on stainless steel



Fast biological processes

TransEndothelial Macroapertures by bacterial toxins
(Anthrax, Edin)



What about the integration of the 2 techniques ?

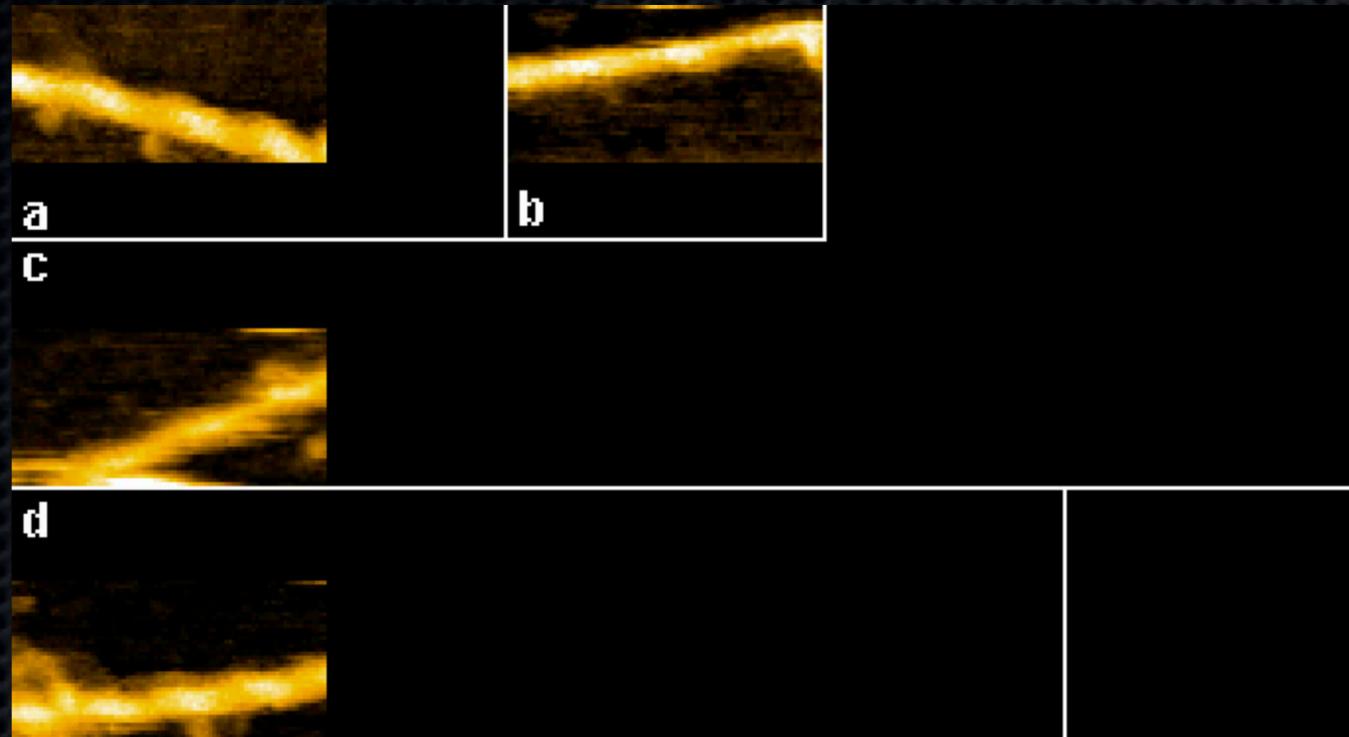


- ✓ Need for **fast** video recording (not available in AFM softwares)
- ✓ Need for automation in photonic microscope
- ✓ Need for **fast** AFM manipulation and measurements
- ✓ **Need** for precise x-y landing of the cantilever

⇒ AFM and Video have to be handled by their own software until and AFM company releases a video microscope...

High-Speed AFM

Already available - AFM frame rate : 25fps



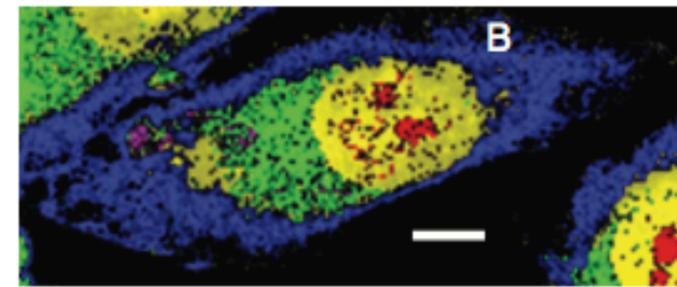
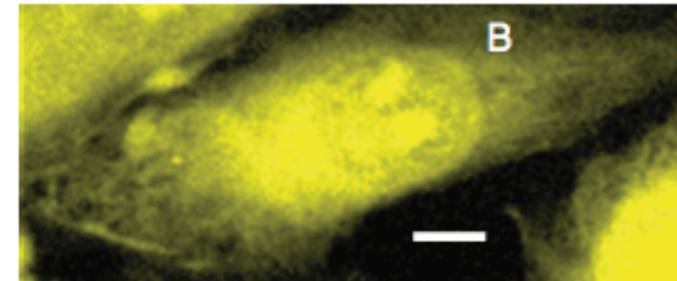
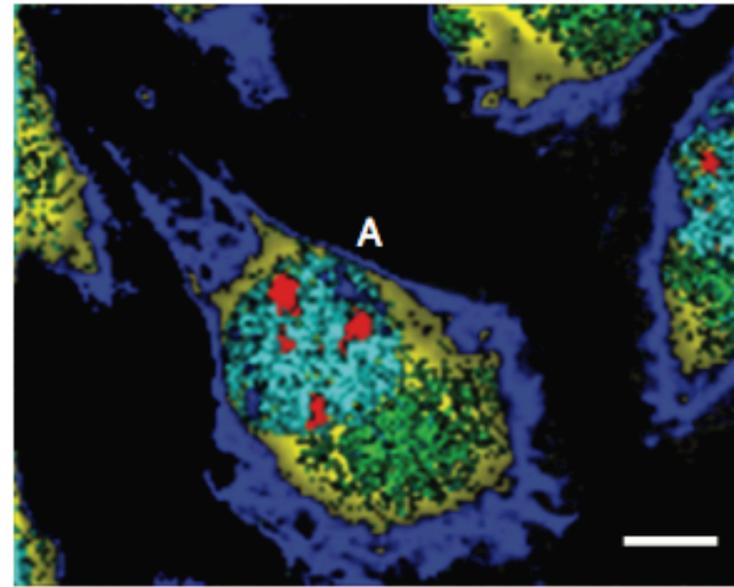
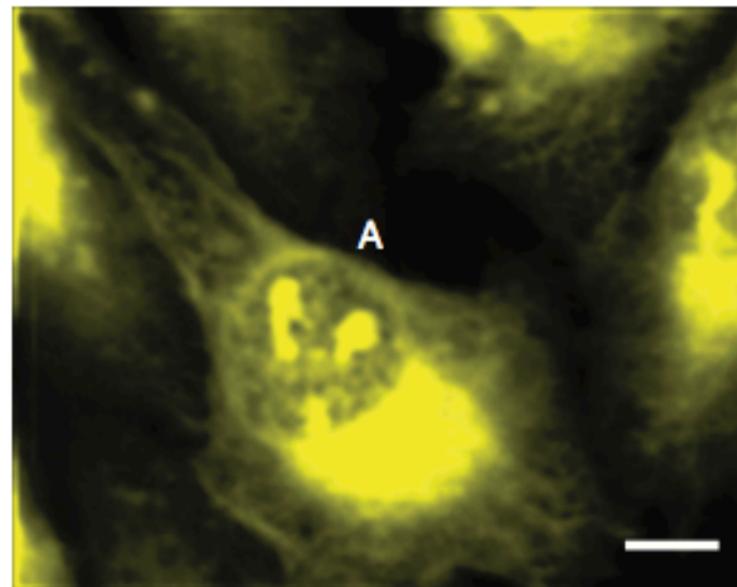
**Mikihiro Shibata et al (2015),
Scientific Reports,
DOI: 10.1038/srep08724**

In terms of coupling with photonics :

- ✓ Already in development in few labs on existing high-speed setups.
- ✓ T. Ando & Takeyasu labs working on implementing on inverted microscopes (first coupling in 2013)
- Sample 1mm^2 , $4\mu\text{m}^2$ max scan size
- ➔ Lot of data
- ➔ Synchronization issues

AFM/Raman coupling for cellular applications (No TERS)

Raman images of normal MG-63 cells generated by PCA



- Cellular areas
 - Membranous areas
 - Nucleoli
 - Nuclei / nucleic acids
 - Membrane rich organelles, e.g. endoplasmic reticulum (ER) and Golgi apparatus, and vesicles
 - Lipid vesicles
- Scale bar 10 μm

Remerciements



Cellular Microbiology
and Physics of Infection
cmpi.cnrs.fr



www.bicel.org

Nicolas Barois
Hélène Bauderlique
Antonino Bongiovanni : STED, PALM
Simone Bovio : STED/AFM
(Yann Ciczora) : Nanoguided AFM
Antoine Dujardin
Vincent Dupres
Frank Lafont
Sebastien Janel
Marie-Christine Renaud
Sophie Salomé-Desnoullez
(Michka Popoff) : CLAFEM, pyAF
Magali Soyer
Joëlle Warein
Elisabeth Werkmeister STED, PALM



Tutelles



Réseaux



Soutiens

